

PROJETO DE SISTEMAS DE CONTROLE COM NI LABVIEW

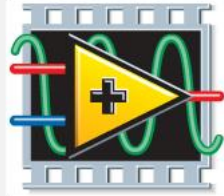
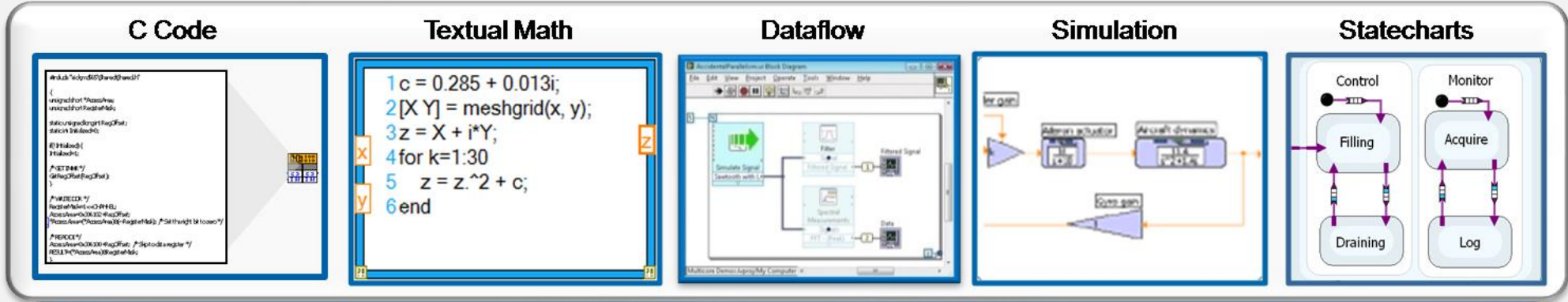
Bruno Cesar, MSc.

LabVIEW Certified Architect, Applications Engineer at OPAL-RT Technologies

SPANet - Outubro de 2019

AGENDA

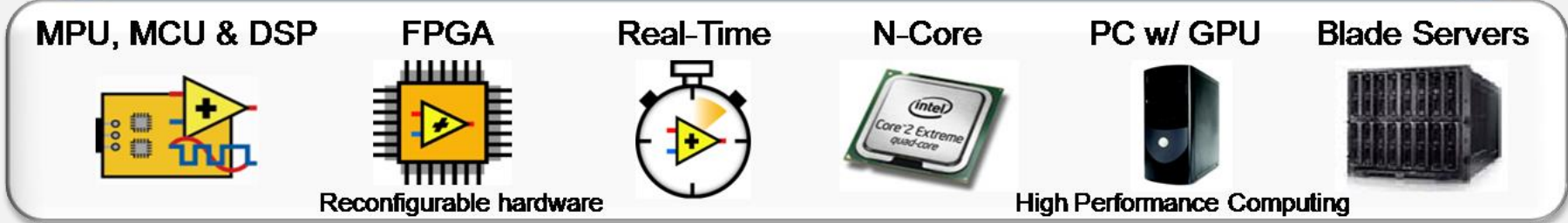
- Introduction to LabVIEW
- Control Design and Simulation Module
- Mathscript node
- Model Interface Toolkit
- Summary
- Case Studies



NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS

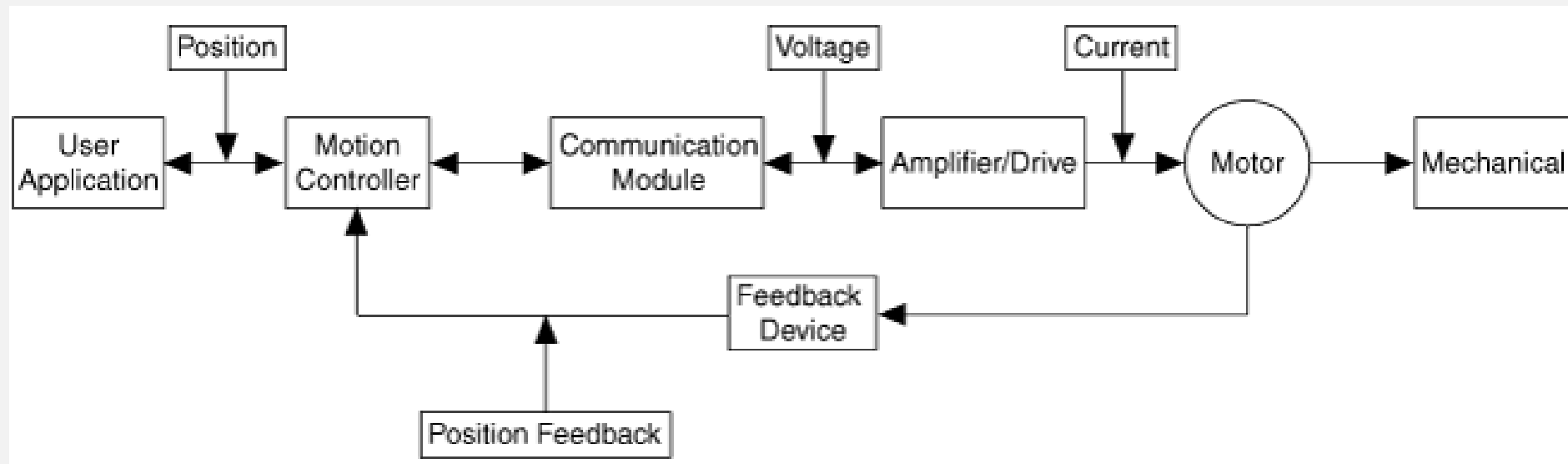
LabVIEW™

Graphical System Design Platform



CONTROL SYSTEMS IN BLOCK DIAGRAM FORM

- Systems are typically represented as a combination of transfer function blocks
- Each block has dynamics described by a model
- Can make simplifications for each block i.e.:
 - Can neglect higher frequency dynamics for sensors and signal conditioning
 - Can linearize nonlinear blocks



REAL-TIME MODELING ENVIRONMENTS

- The MathWorks, Inc. Simulink
- LabVIEW
- LabVIEW Control Design and Simulation Module
- Esterel SCADE Suite
- Tesis DYNAWare models
- NI MATRIXx SystemBuild
- C/C++/FORTRAN/Ada
- MapleSim models from Maplesoft
- SimulationX from ITI
- GT-POWER engine models from Gamma Technologies Inc.
- AVL BOOST
- AVL CRUISE
- Dynacar from Tecnalía
- CarSim from Mechanical Simulation*
- VI Car Real-Time from VI Grade*
- AMESim from LMS
- Dymola models from Dassault**

LABVIEW CONTROL DESIGN & SIMULATION MODULE

Implement Both Model-Based and Measurement-Based Design

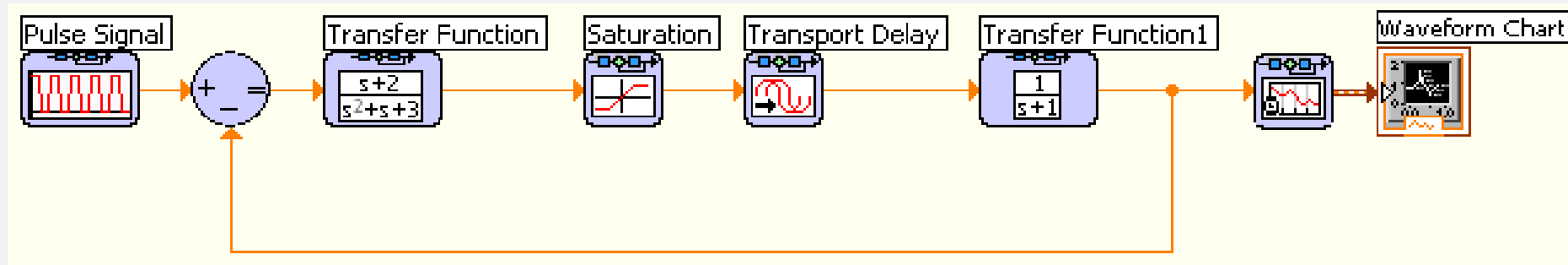
Integrate measurements with design for system identification, model calibration, or model validation. Then deploy your algorithm to NI real-time embedded hardware for rapid control prototyping and hardware-in-the-loop (HIL) applications.

Choose Your Syntax: .m File, Signal Flow, or a Combination

Using LabVIEW Control Design and Simulation with LabVIEW MathScript RT, you can perform textual mathematics and algorithm design in LabVIEW with the .m file syntax. You can also simulate and implement controllers using graphical signal flow.

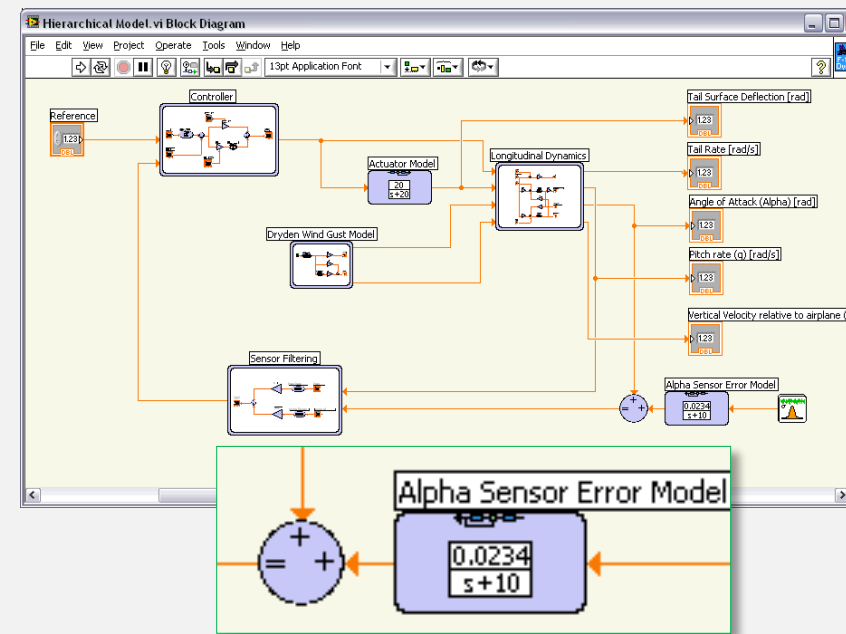
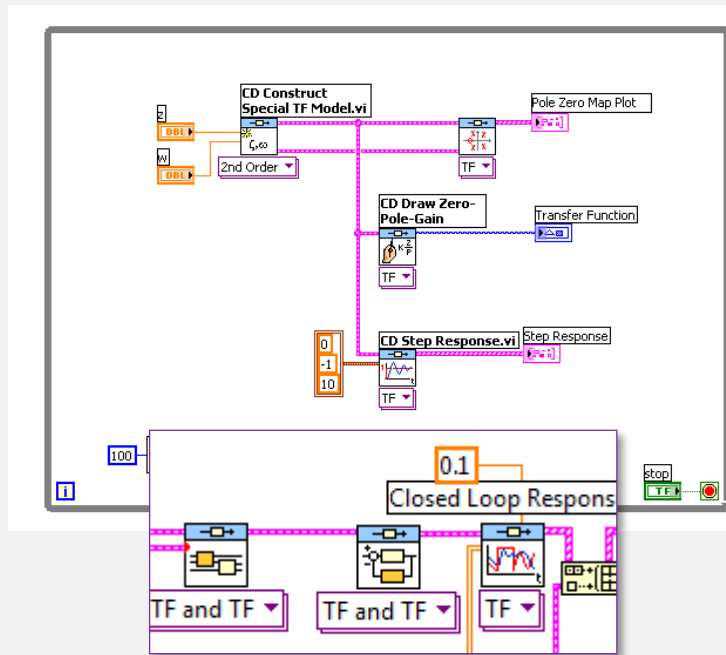
Design, Prototype, and Deploy Within a Single Software Environment

LabVIEW Control Design and Simulation integrates with the LabVIEW platform to offer programming capabilities such as built-in parallelism, multicore, and multirate technologies, as well as tools for deploying to real-time hardware.



LABVIEW CONTROL DESIGN & SIMULATION MODULE

- Tools for Control Design and Analysis
- Tools for System Simulation



LABVIEW CONTROL DESIGN & SIMULATION MODULE

- **Tools for Control Design and Analysis**

- Model construction, reduction, interconnection and conversion
- Time domain analysis (Rise time, Overshoot, Peak time, Settling time, Steady state...)
- Frequency domain analysis (Pole-Zero, Bode Magnitude and Phase, Nyquist, Nichols)
- State-Space, State-Feedback, Stochastic systems, Predictive control, etc..

- **Tools for System Simulation**

- Block implementation in a simulated solver (Runge-Kutta, BDF, Adams-Moulton, Rosenbrok, Radau, SDIRK, etc...)
- Discrete, linear and non-linear systems
- Gains scheduling, linearization
- Import DLL models

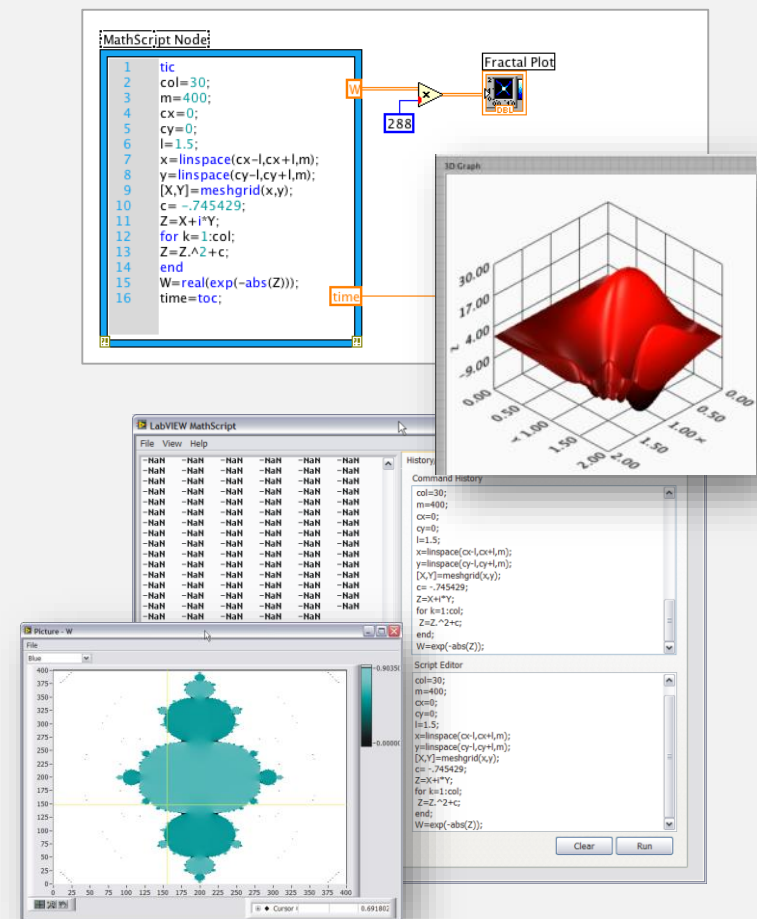
LABVIEW MATHSCRIPT NODE

- MathScript Functions can be found in LabVIEW Help

```
temp 1 temp = temp + horzLeft + horzRight + vertLeft + vert
2
3 temp = temp*0.2;
4 radius = pointSize / 2; temp
5
6 % Reset point temperature
7 [X Y] = meshgrid2d(-radius:radius, -radius:radius); avg
8 Z = sqrt(X.^2 + Y.^2);
9 x = pointX - radius;pointX + radius;
10 y = pointY - radius;pointY + radius;
11 x(x<1) = 1; x(x>100) = 100;
12 y(y<1) = 1; y(y>100) = 100;
13 old = temp(x, y);
14 old(Z < radius) = pointTemp;
15 temp(x, y) = old;
16
17
18 avg = mean(mean(temp));
pointX
pointY
pointTemp
pointSize
```

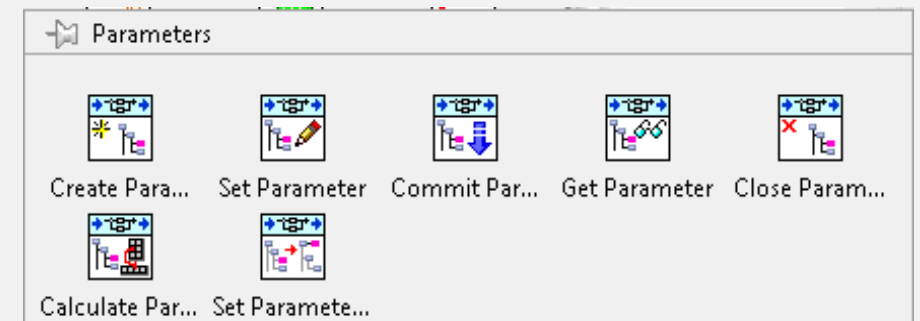
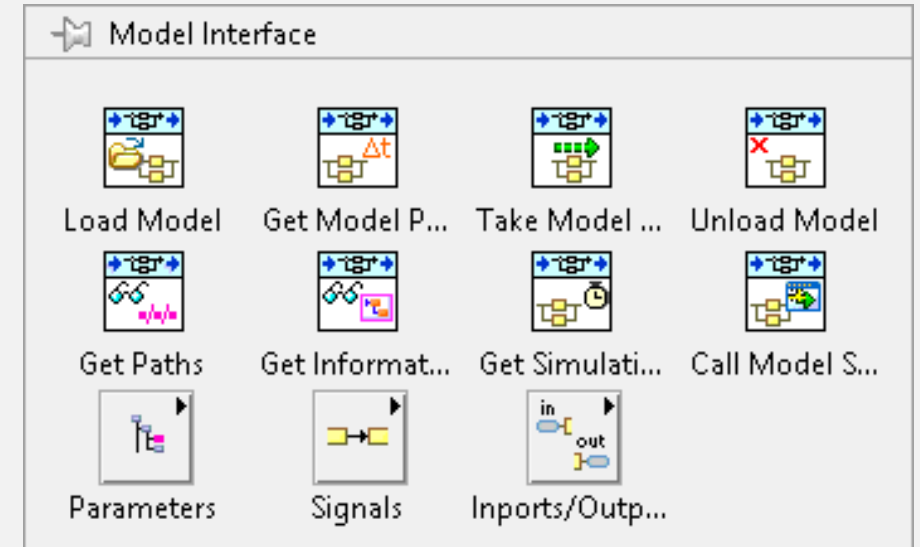
LABVIEW MATHSCRIPT RT MODULE

- Execution in Real-Time OS and Hardware
- Text-based controls, signal processing, and math
 - 900 built-in functions & you can create user-defined functions
 - Reuse .m file scripts you developed with The MathWorks, Inc. MATLAB[®] software and GNU Octave
- Native LabVIEW solution
 - Does not require any 3rd-party software
 - Works with LabVIEW Real-Time & all NI hardware targets

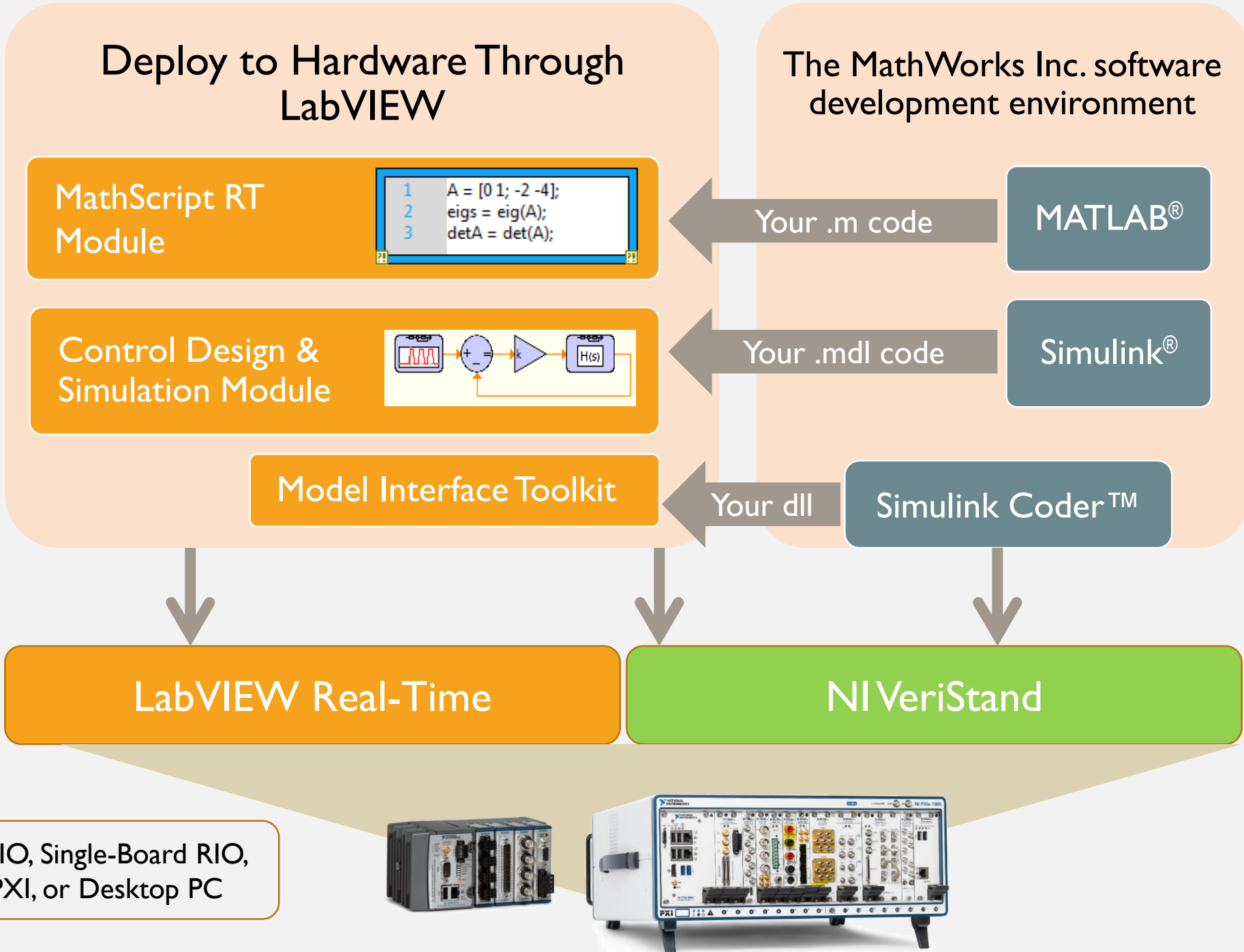


LABVIEW MODEL INTERFACE TOOLKIT

- **Import models from a variety of modeling environments into LabVIEW**
 - Built on the NI VeriStand model framework
 - More robust APIs with improved usability and documentation
 - Allows you to run multiple models simultaneously
 - Includes shipping examples that can be used as templates
- **Usability**
 - Useful for basic connection of simulation models to NI hardware
 - Can be used to upgrade existing LabVIEW based HIL applications
 - Compatible with myRIO and ARM based CompactRIO



SUMMARY



CASE STUDIES

- Portable 3D Vision-Guided Medical Robot for Autonomous Venipuncture
 - Vasculogic, USA
 - NI SoftMotion, CompactRIO, LabVIEW CD&Sim, LabVIEW Robotics Module, NI Vision
 - <http://sine.ni.com/cs/app/doc/p/id/cs-16255>



- Replacing Diesel with Hybrid Power in Buses
 - Vantage Power Ltd., UK
 - LabVIEW CD&Sim for control prototyping and simulation, CompactRIO
 - <http://sine.ni.com/cs/app/doc/p/id/cs-16242>



CASE STUDIES

- Industrial Inspection Drone Using the NI RIO Platform
 - VTOL Technologies, UK
 - myRIO, LabVIEW Control Design and Simulation Module, LabVIEW MathScript
 - <http://sine.ni.com/cs/app/doc/p/id/cs-16701>



- Offshore Turbine Access System
 - Houlder Ltd. & ISC Ltd. UK
 - CompactRIO, LabVIEW MathScript
 - <http://sine.ni.com/cs/app/doc/p/id/cs-14813>



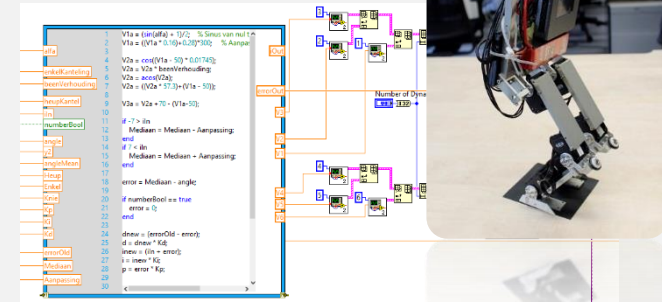
CASE STUDIES

- Stand-Alone Bipedal Humanoid Robot

- TU Delft, NL

- myRIO, LabVIEW MathScript

- <http://sine.ni.com/cs/app/doc/p/id/cs-16912>



- Controlling 70-Ton Gripper Arms for Offshore Wind Turbine Construction

- Houlder Ltd. & ISC Ltd. UK

- CompactRIO, LabVIEW MathScript, LabVIEW Touch Panel

- <http://sine.ni.com/cs/app/doc/p/id/cs-15650>

