

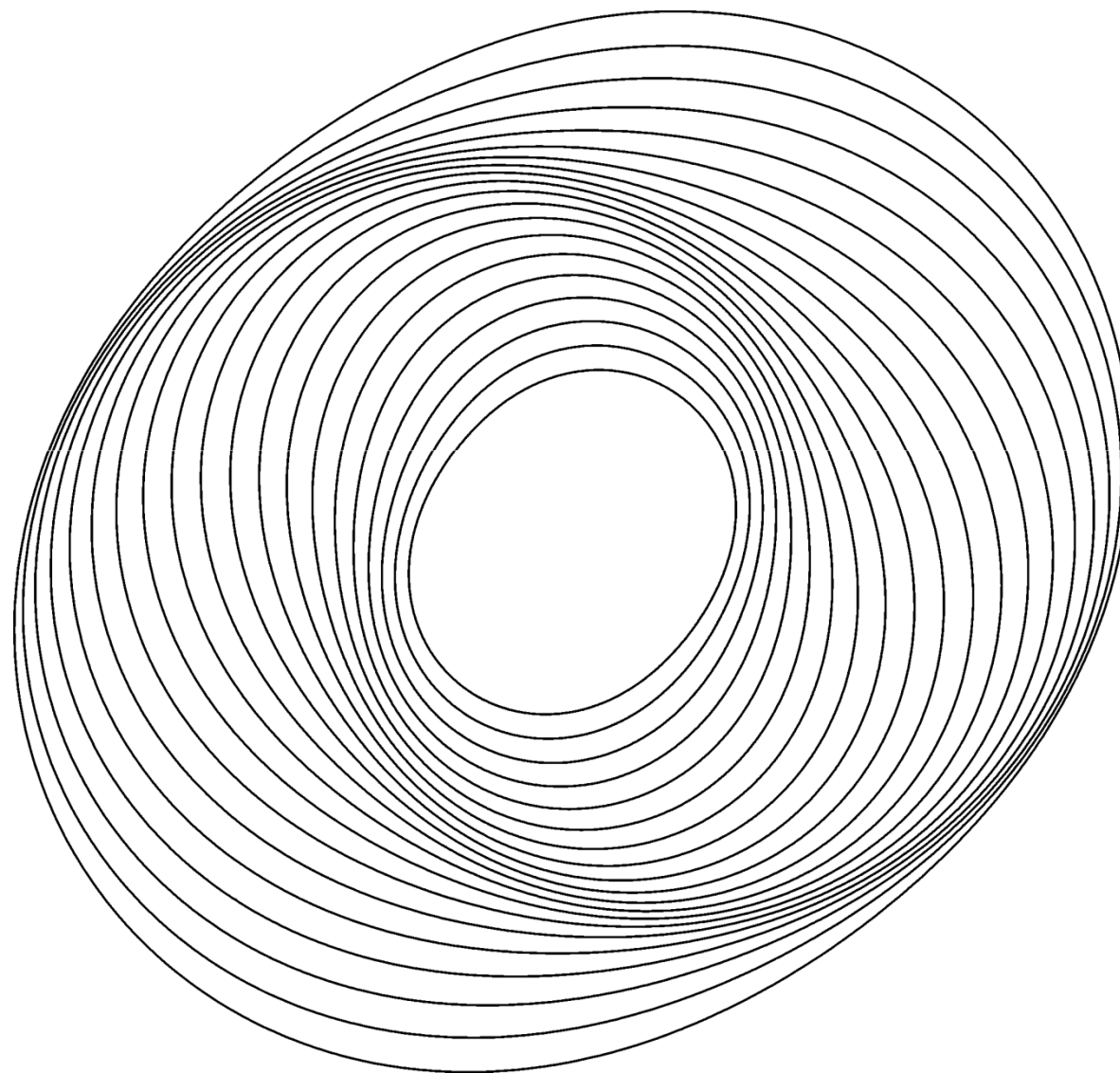
# Contrastes de densidades de braços espirais

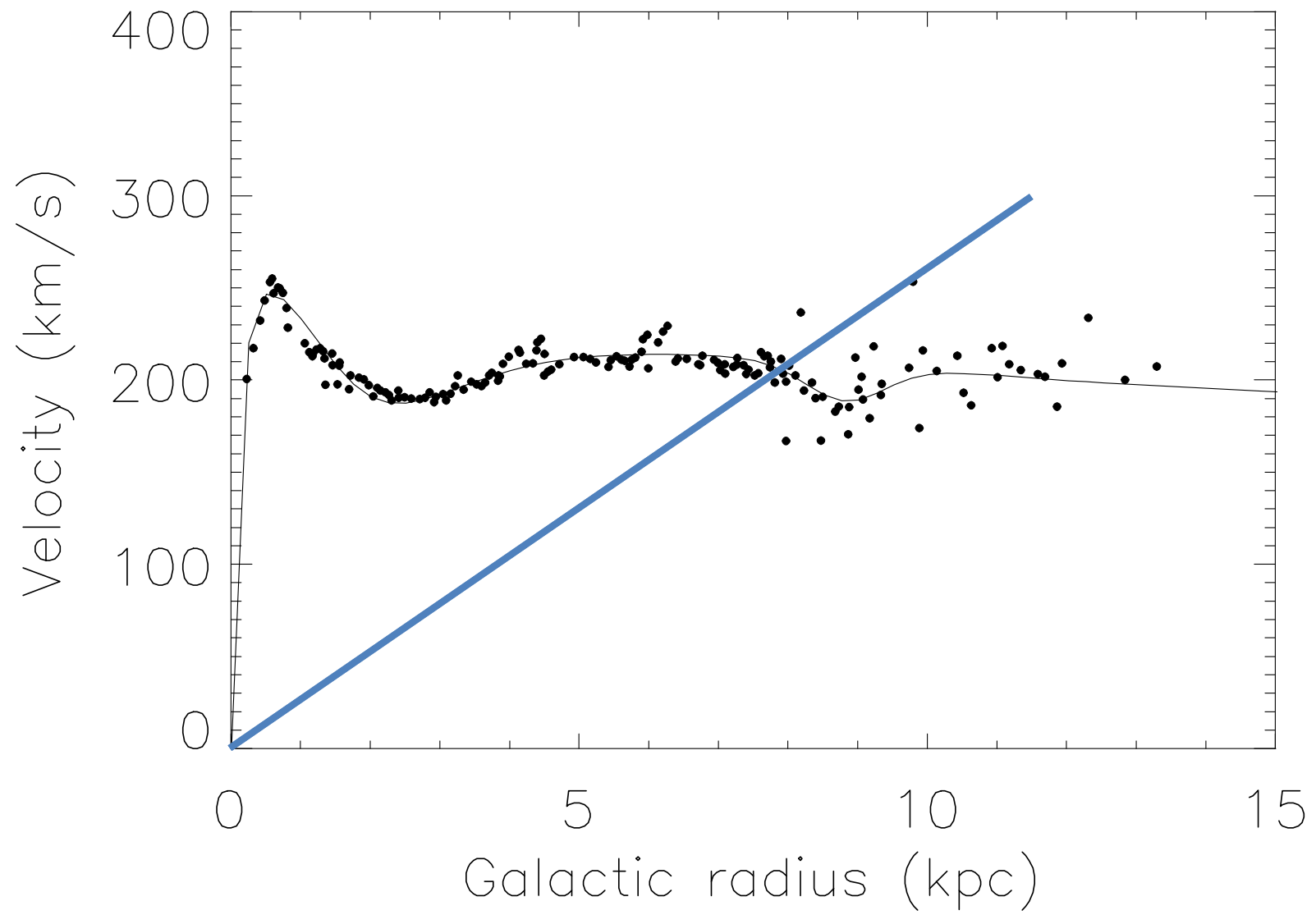
J.Lépine, E.Amores, S. Scarano, A. Roman

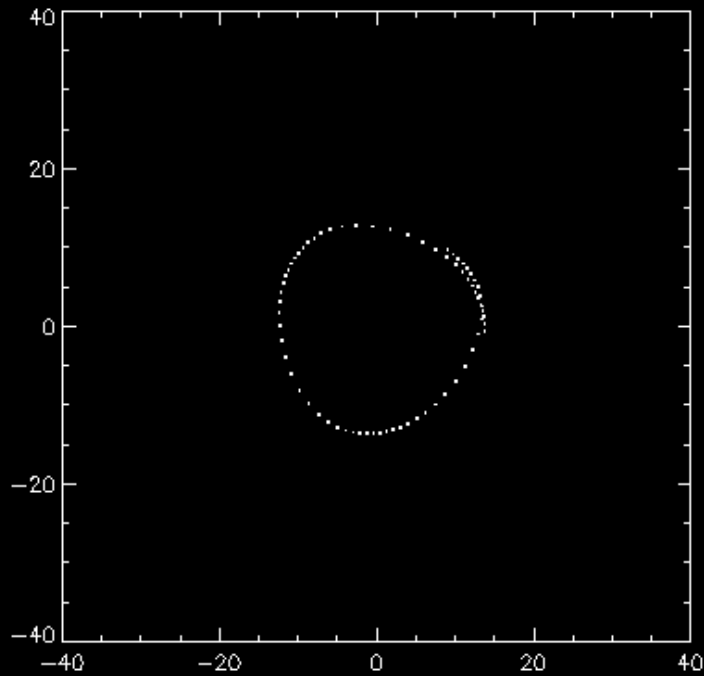


Novafísica 2009

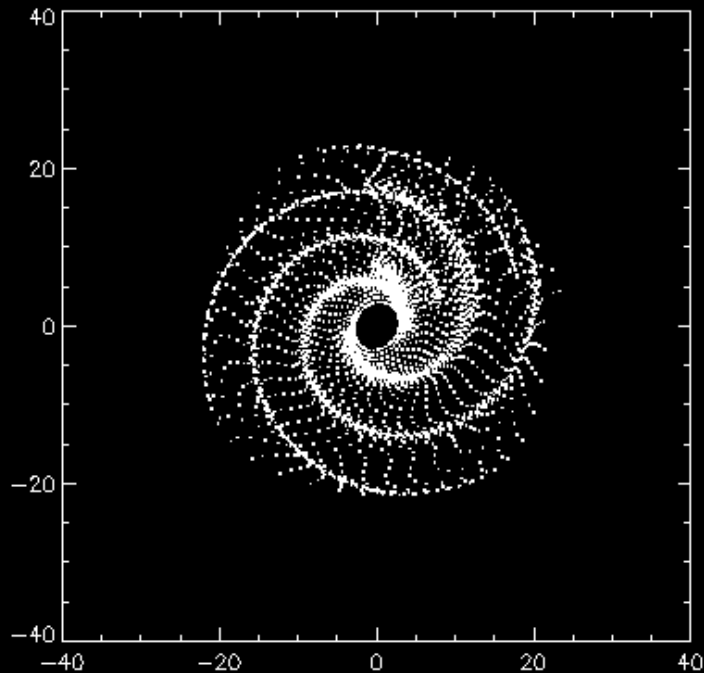
Teoria de Lin e Shu X Kalnajs







Orbita estelar numa galáxia com freq. epicíclica 3x a de rotaçã  
Note o efeito “lei das áreas”

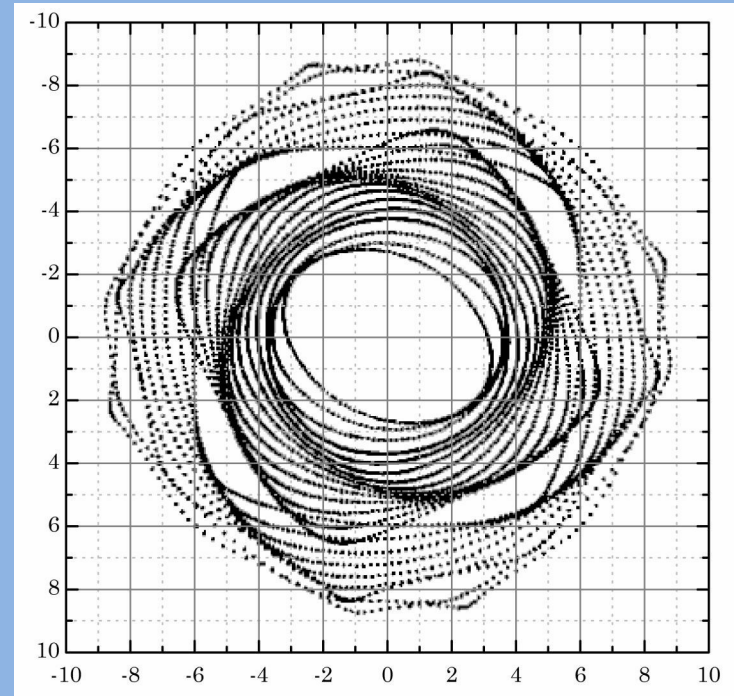


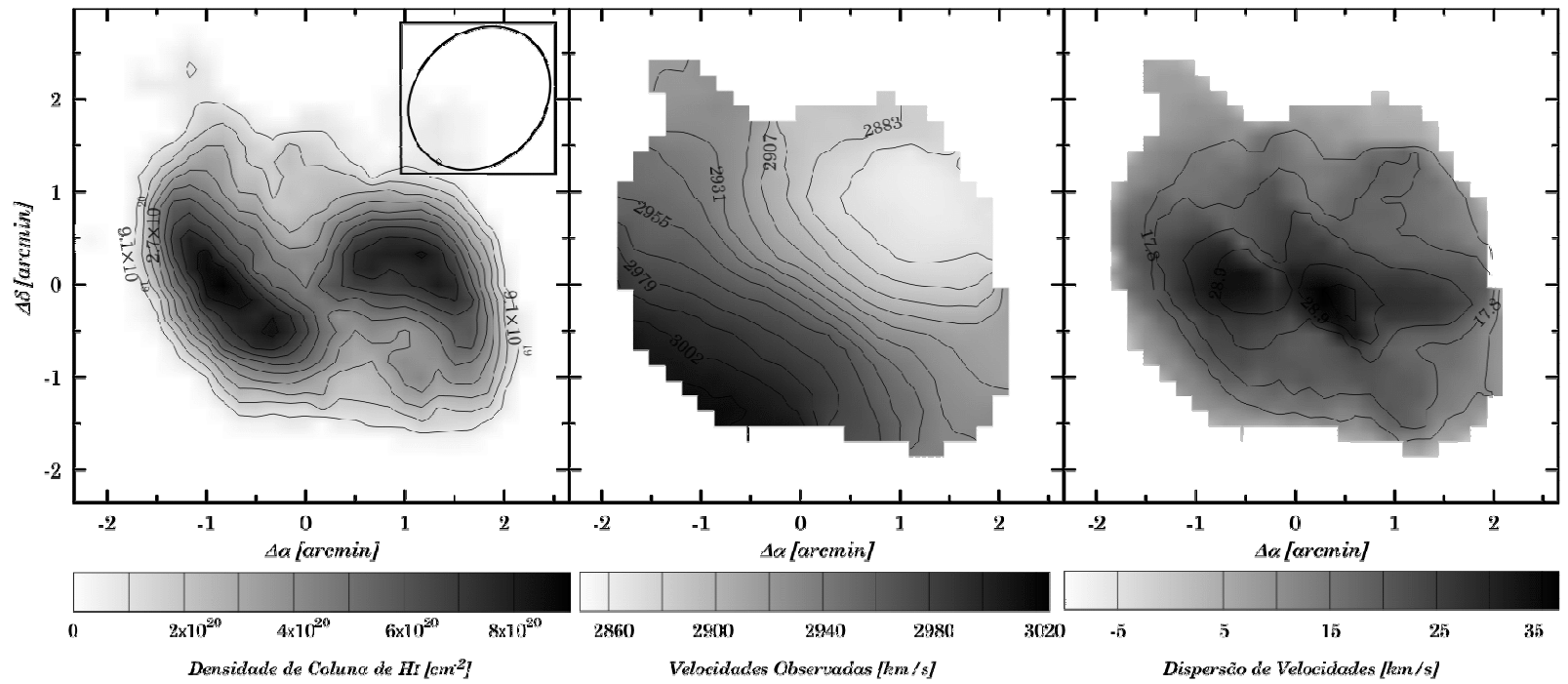
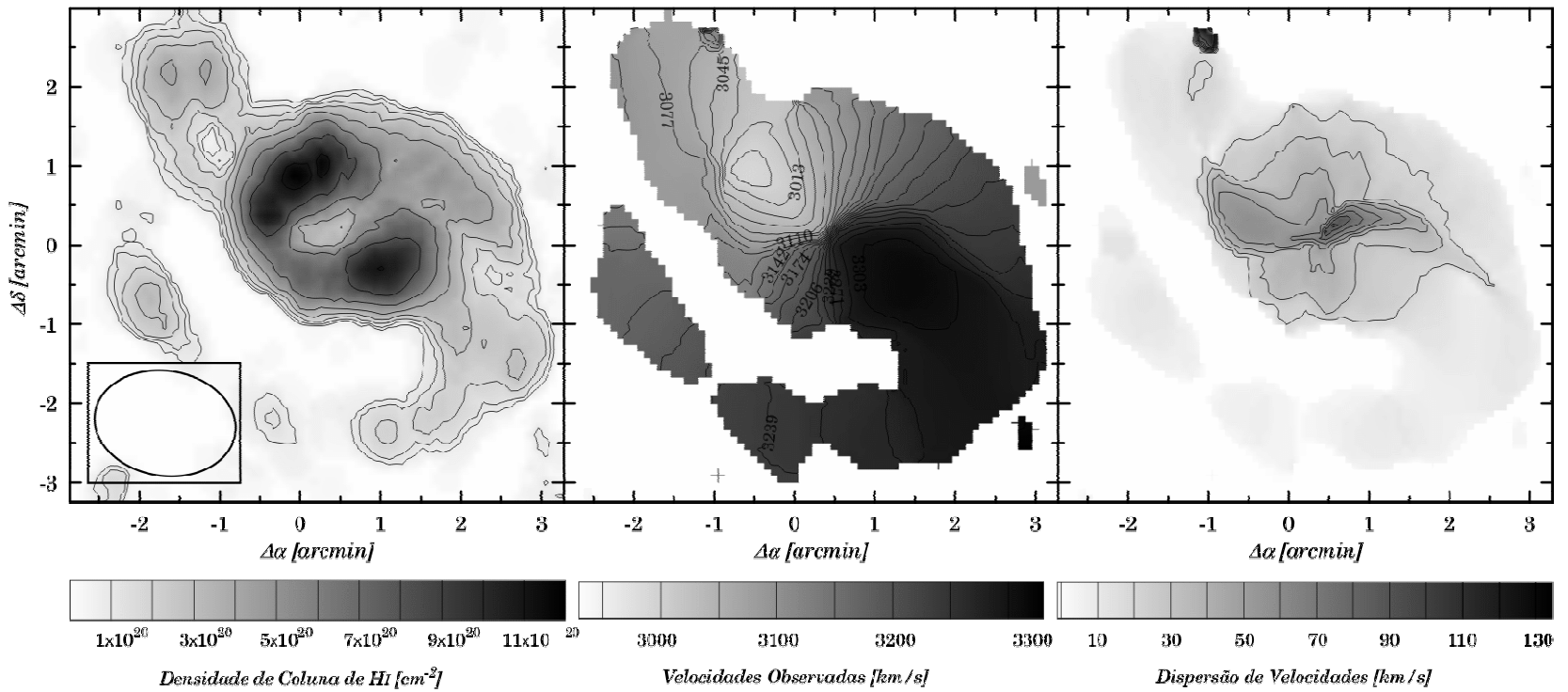
Série de órbitas iguais à de cima  
As órbitas sucessivas sendo giradas  
de pequeno ângulo com relação à anterior

Uma boa representação da estrutura  
espiral de nossa Galáxia, com série de  
órbitas auto-consistentes

(L.H. Amaral)

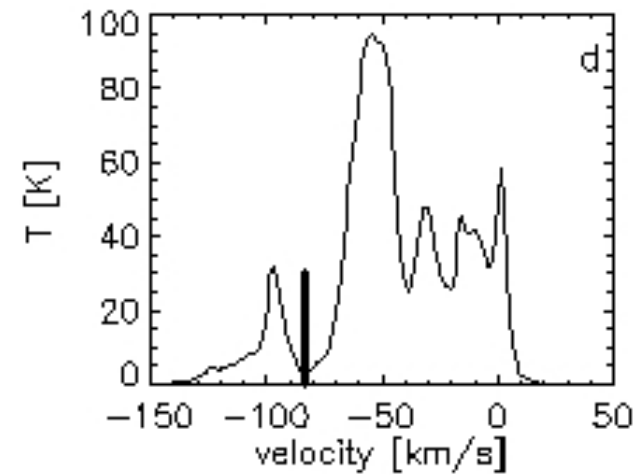
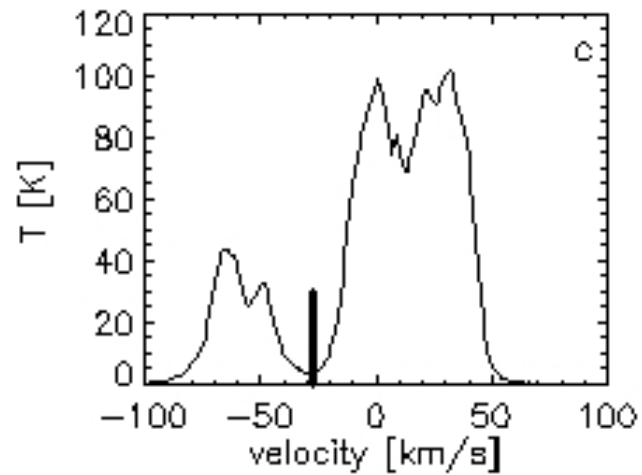
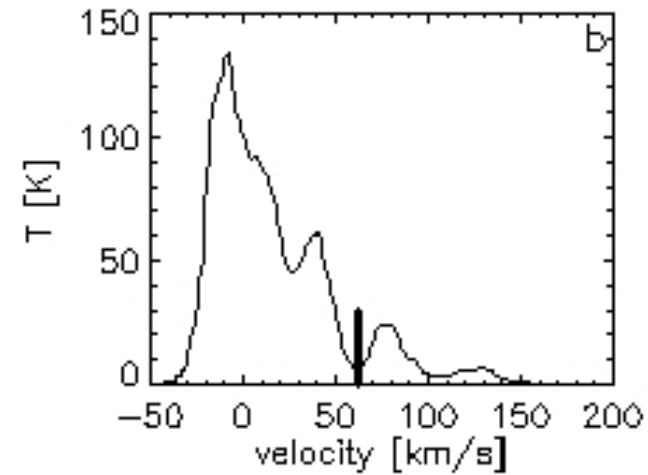
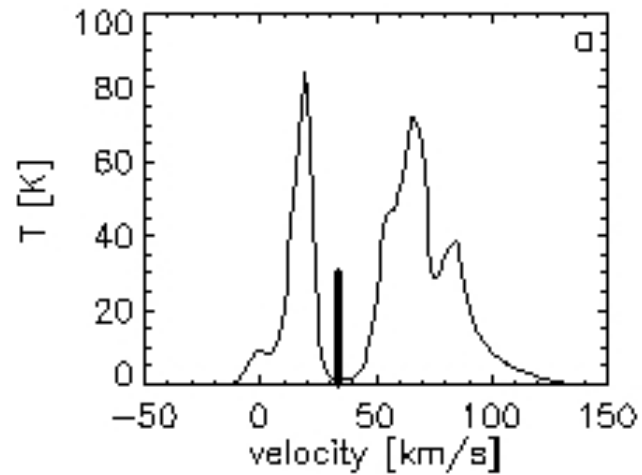
Percebem-se regiões vizinhas com  
forte contraste de densidade

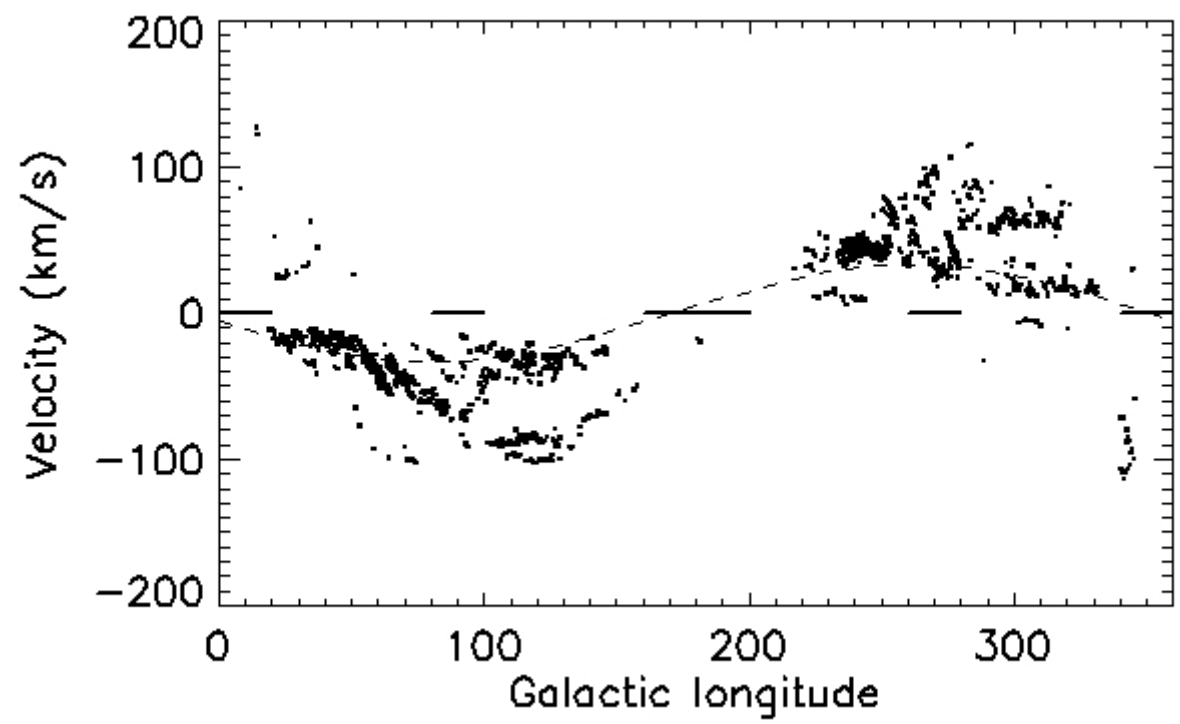




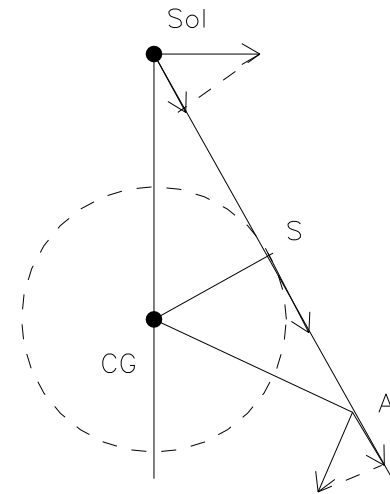
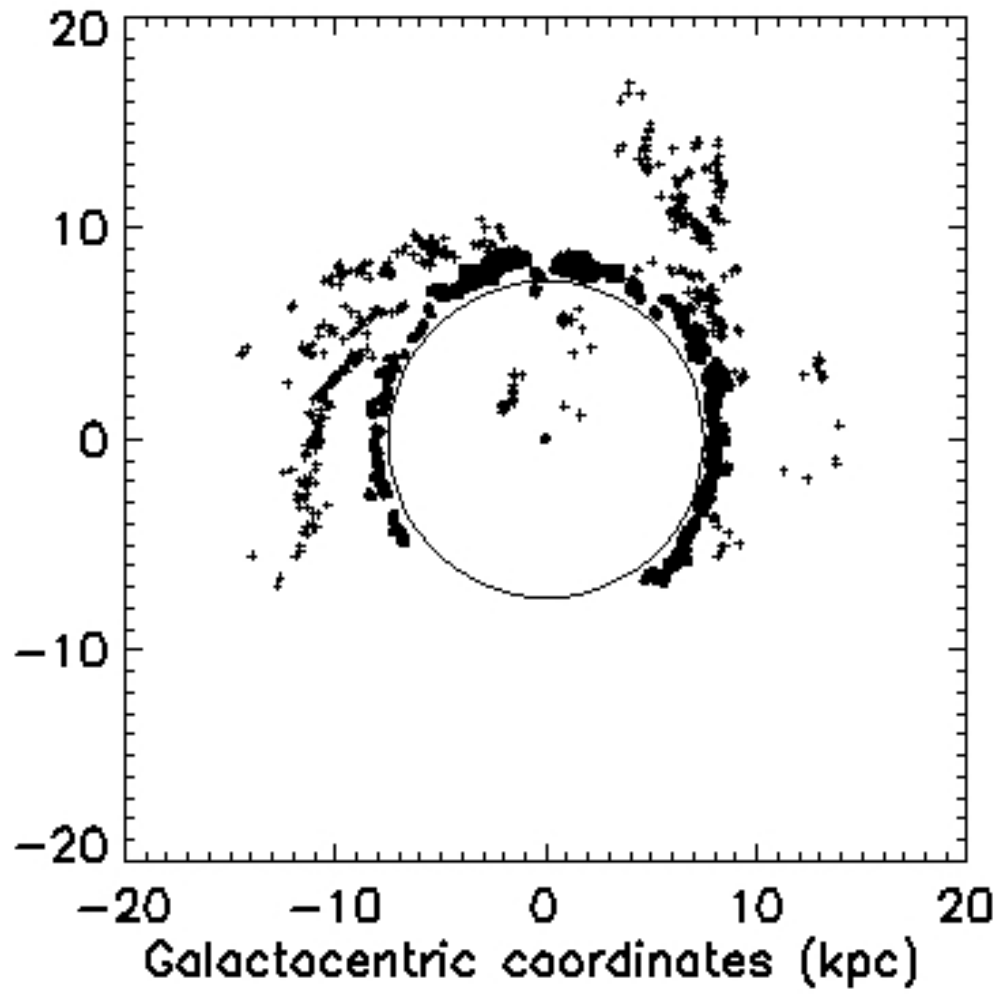
## O anel vazio de HI no disco de nossa galáxia

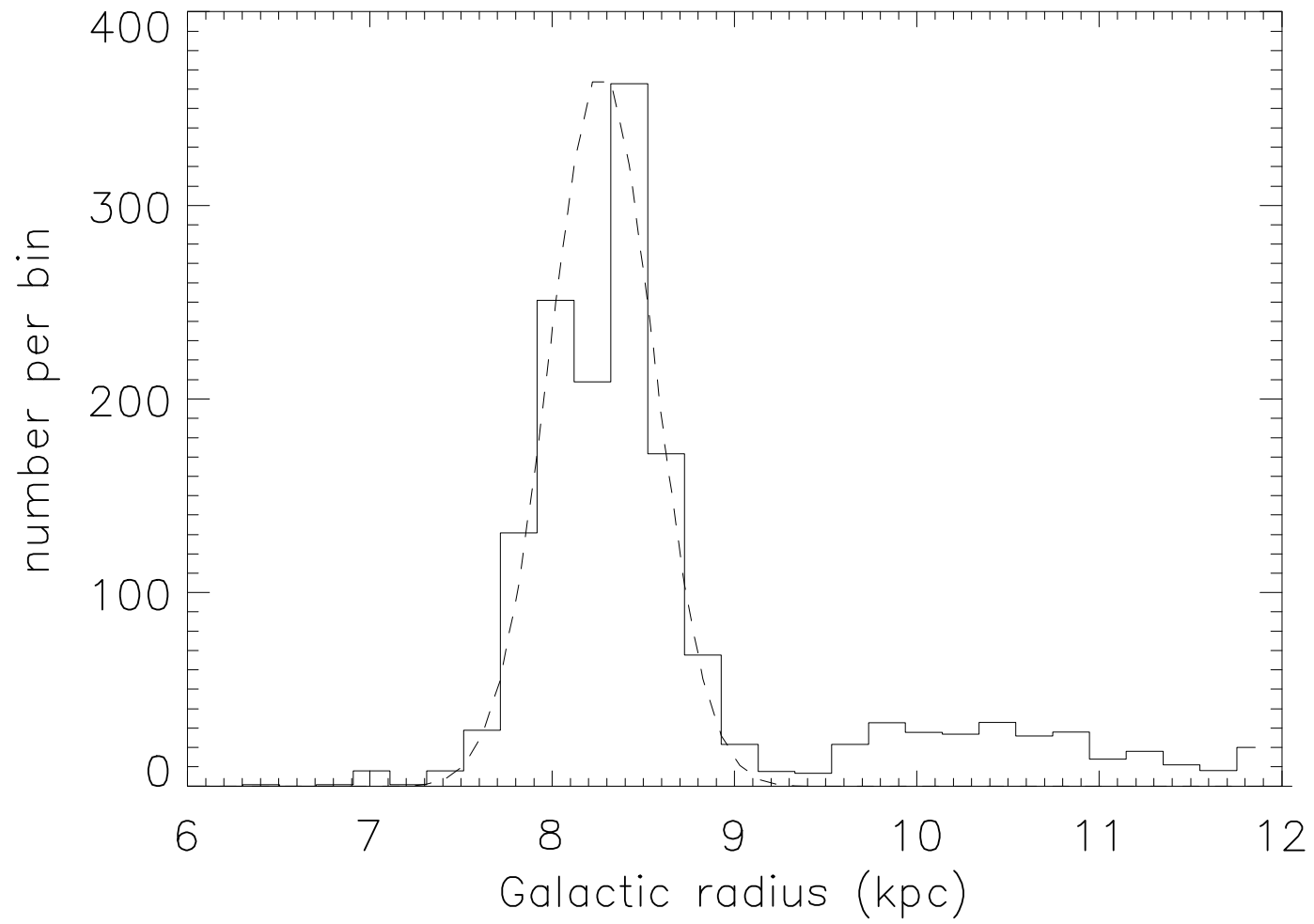
Espectros em 4 direções:



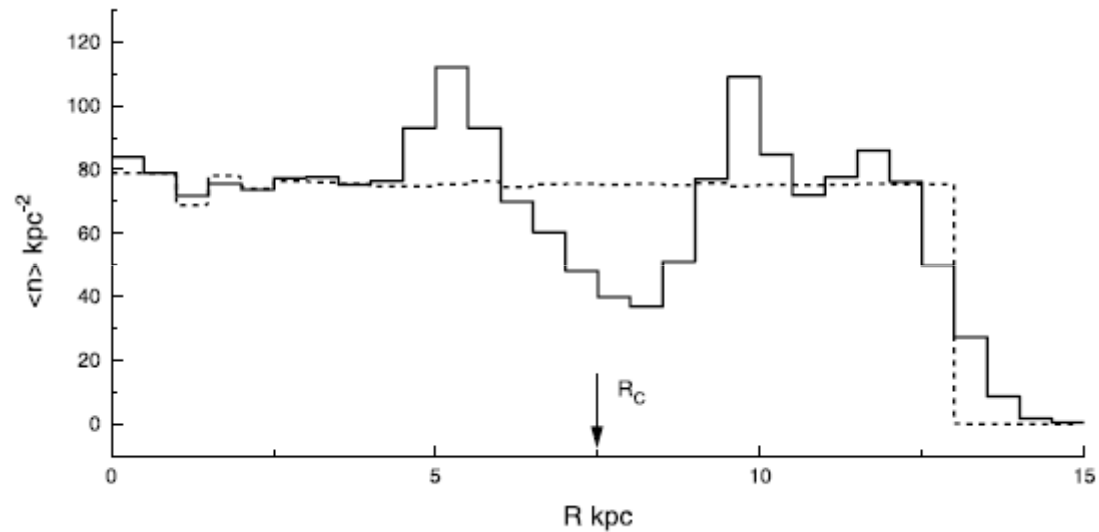








Simulação numérica (2001) de gas em rotação no disco galático na presença de uma perturbação de potencial de forma espiral  
forma-se um vazio no raio de corotação



As observações de HI mostram que dentro do gap a densidade é de  $0.05 \text{ H/cm}^3$  10x menos que a média do disco