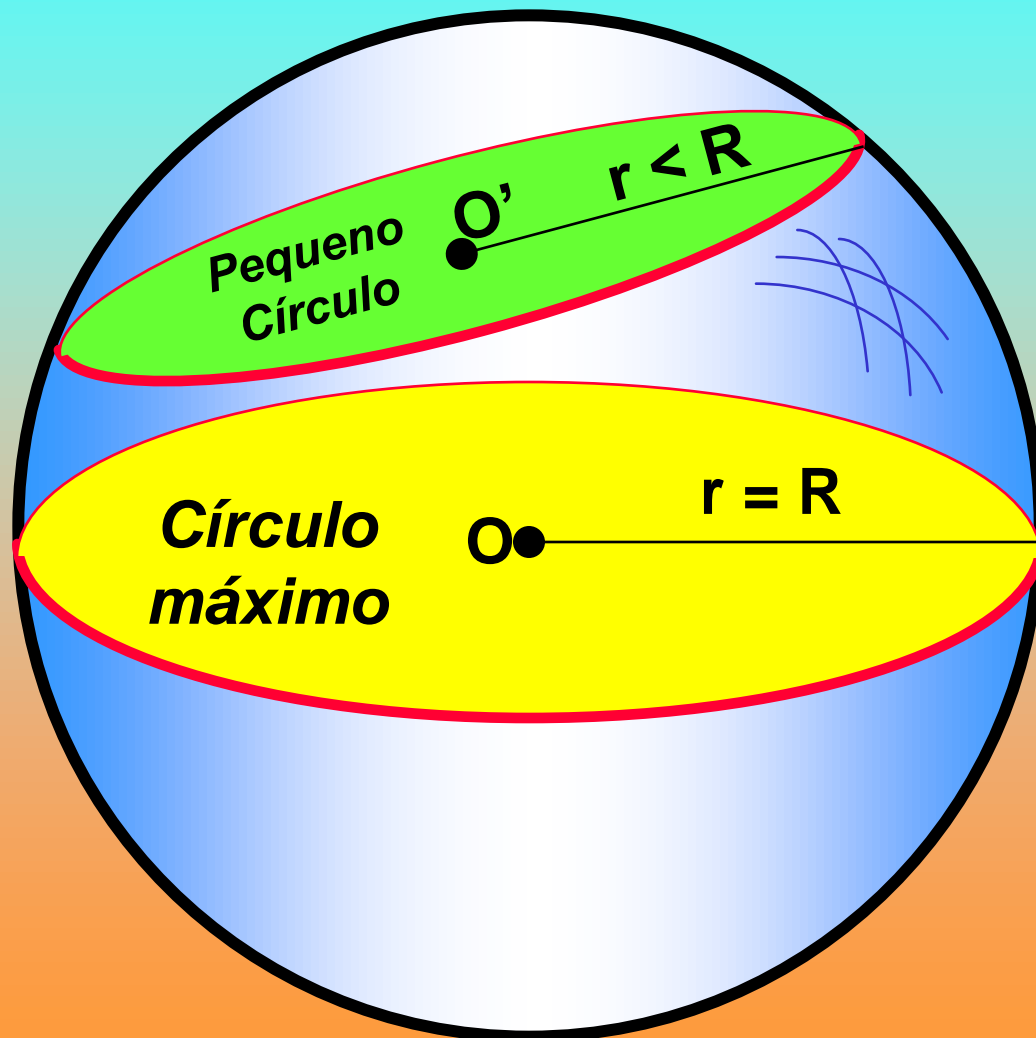


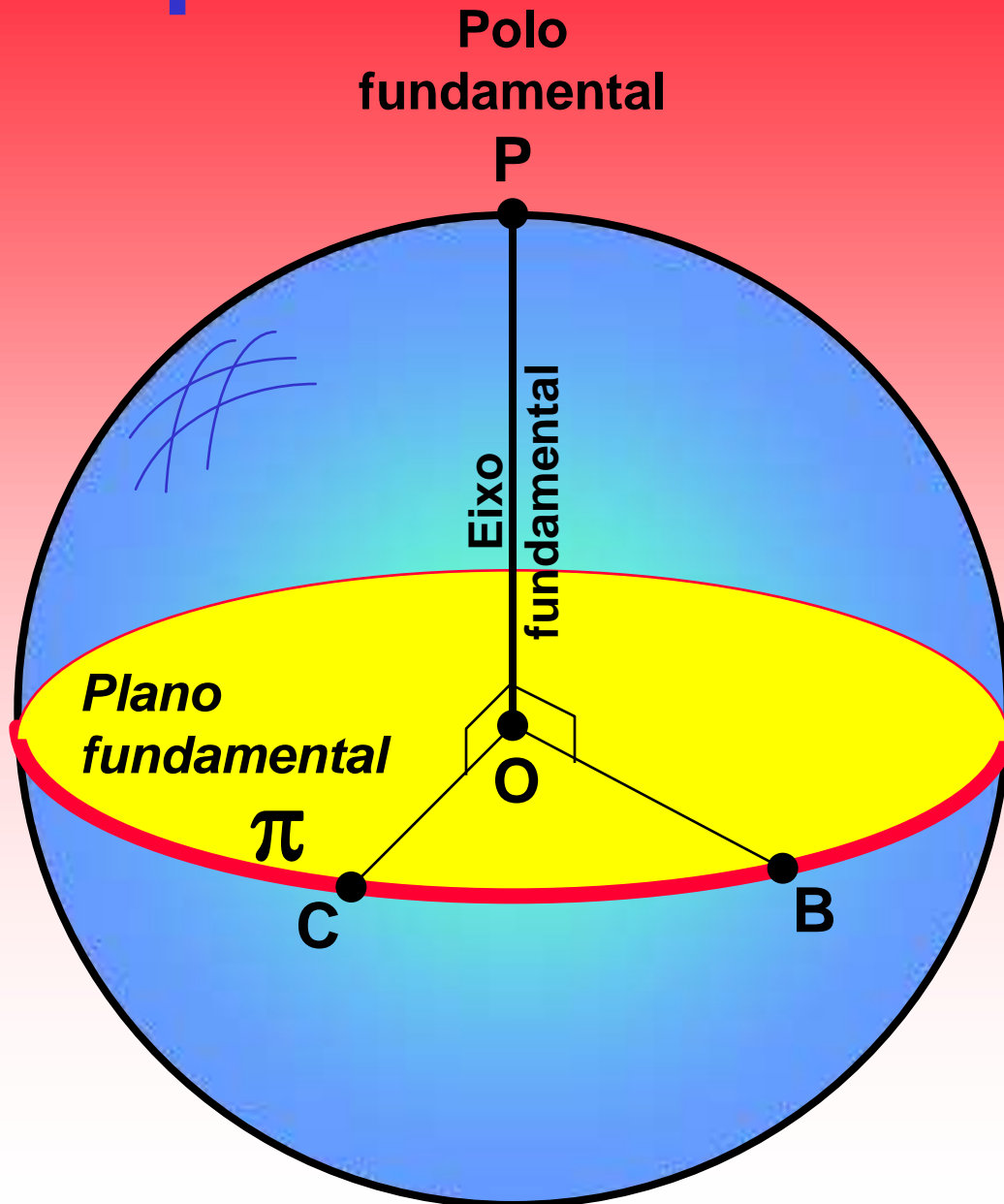
Triângulos Esféricos

Elementos de Geometria Espacial

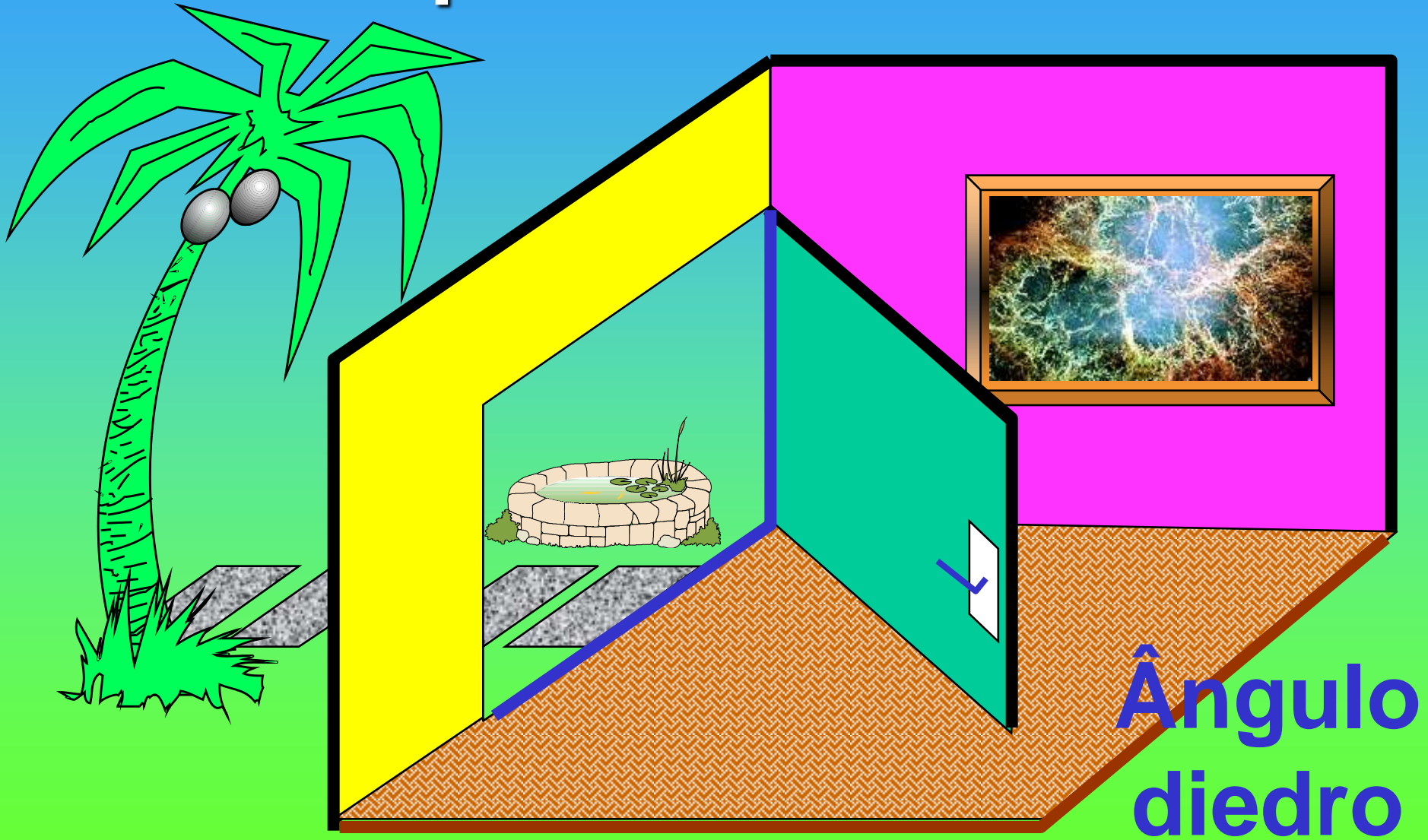
Grandes e pequenos círculos



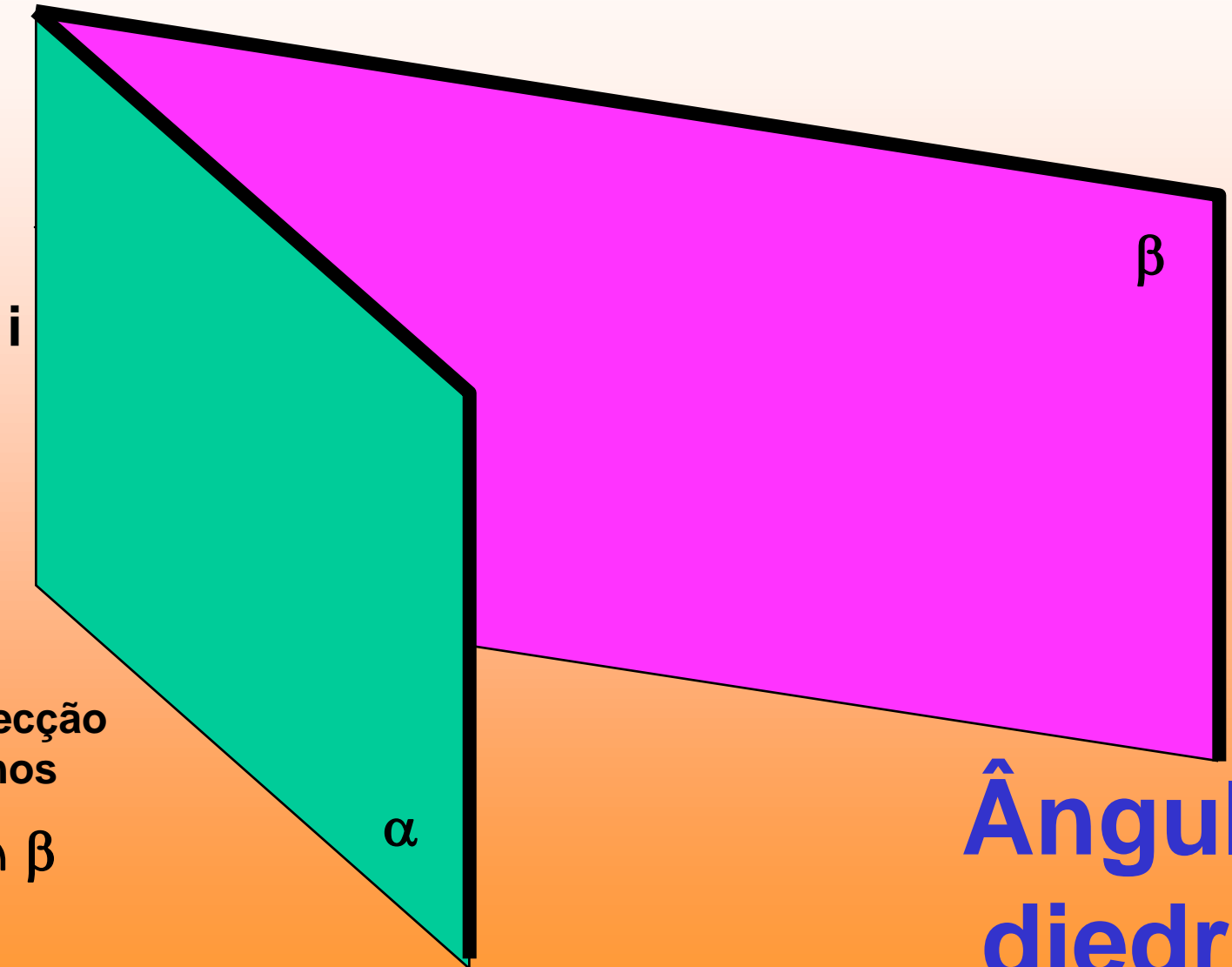
Polo e plano fundamentais



Ângulo entre a porta verde e a parede violeta



Ângulo entre os planos α e β

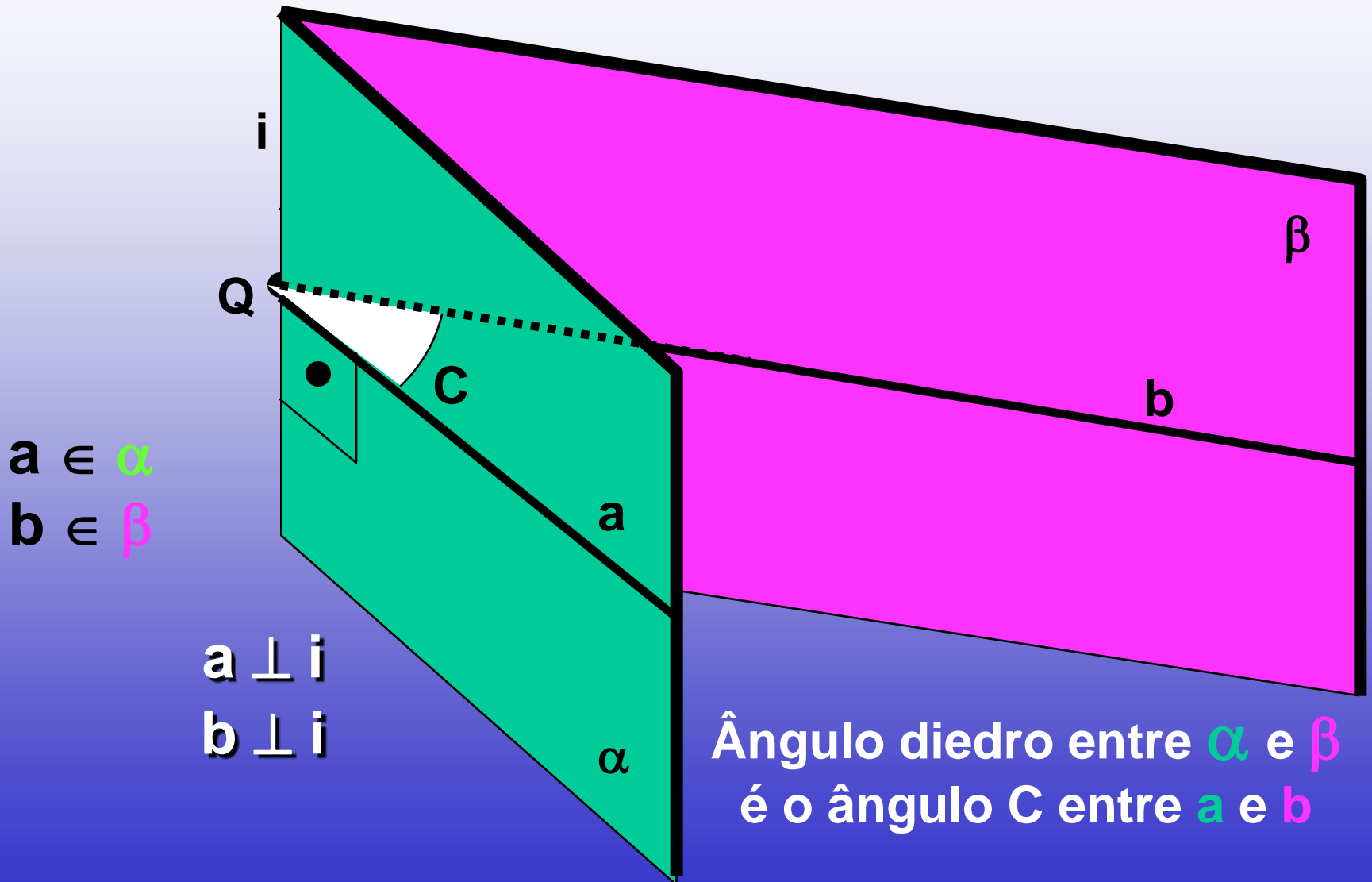


Linha intersecção
dos 2 planos

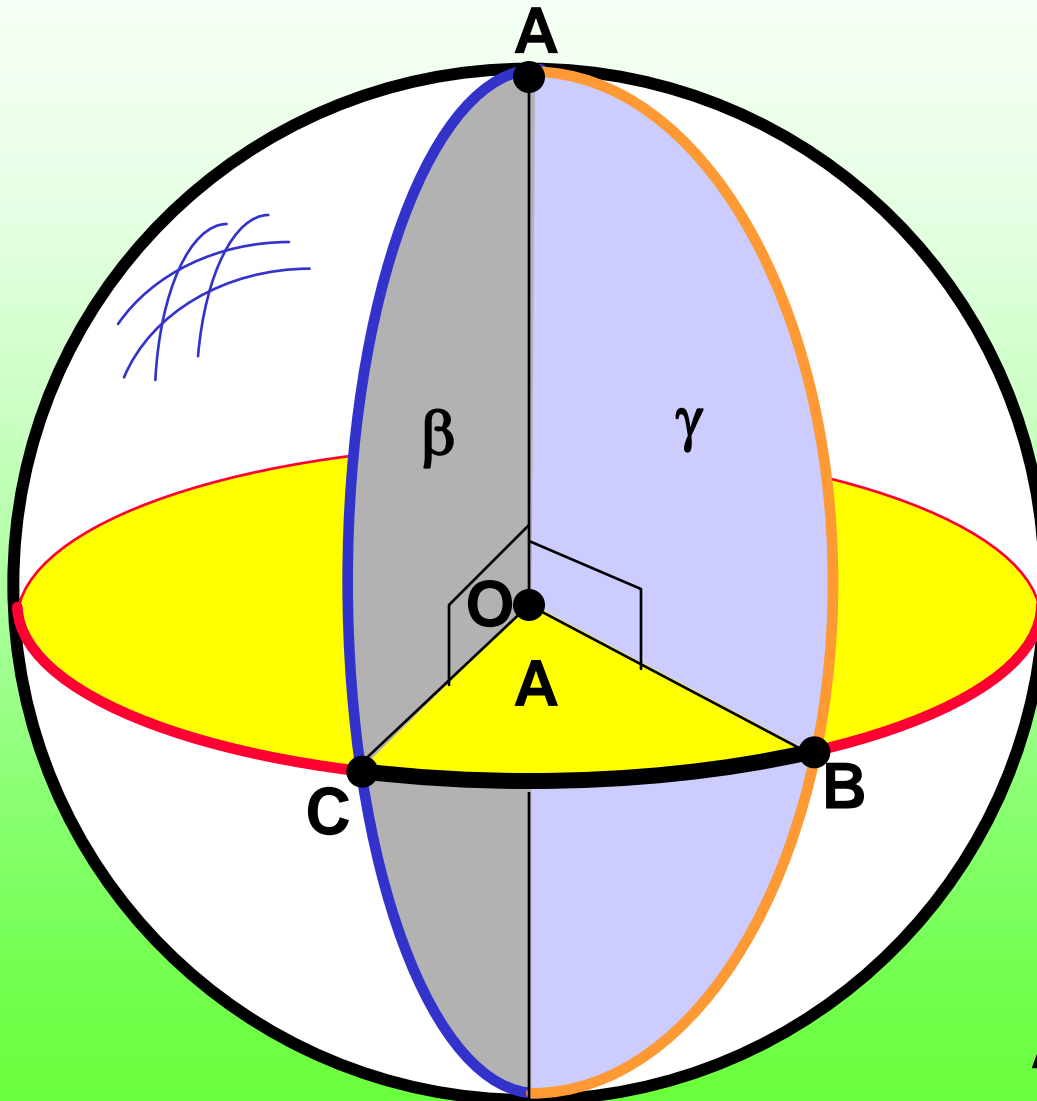
$$i \equiv \alpha \cap \beta$$

Ângulo
diedro

Ângulo diedro

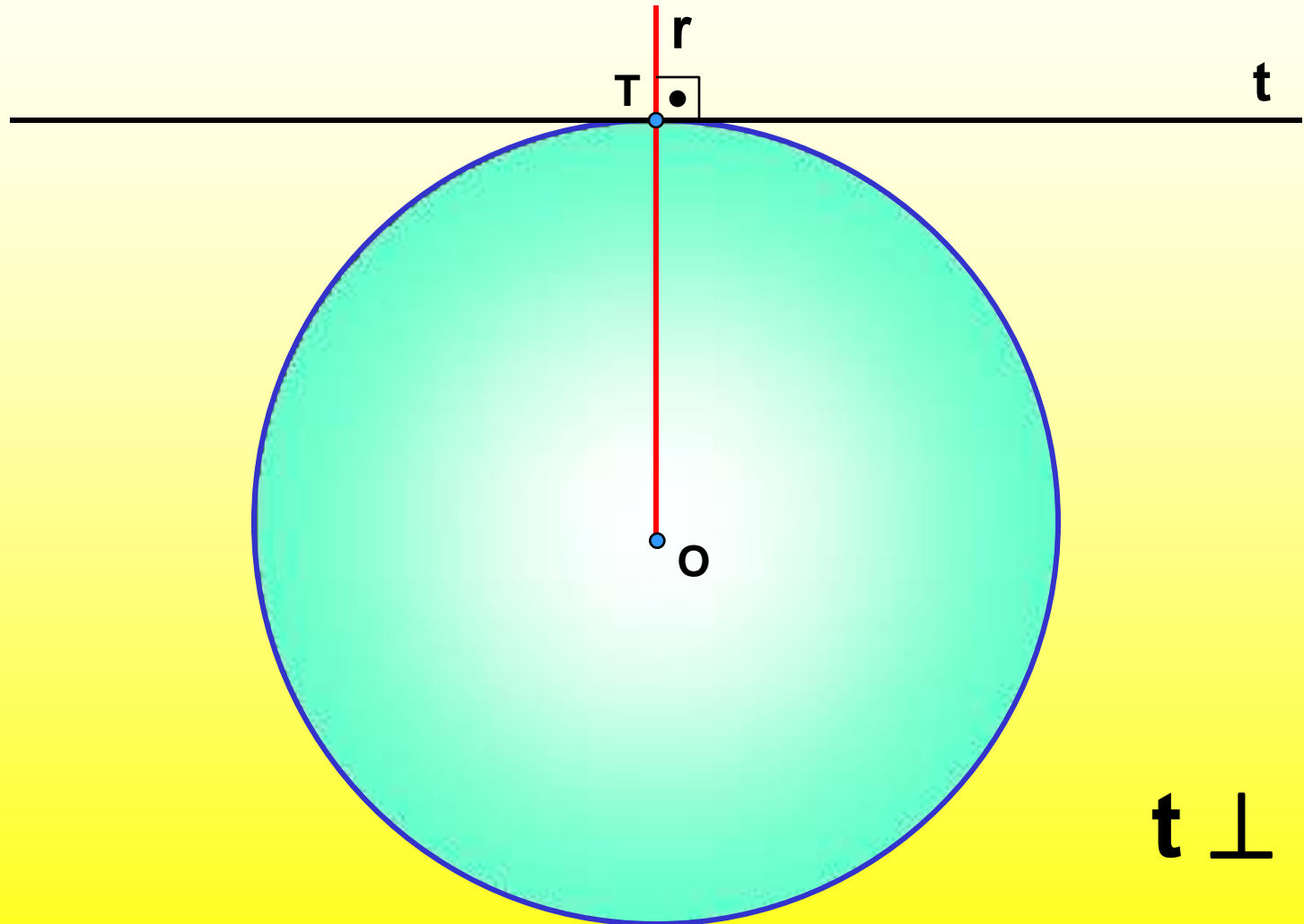


Ângulo diedro A na esfera

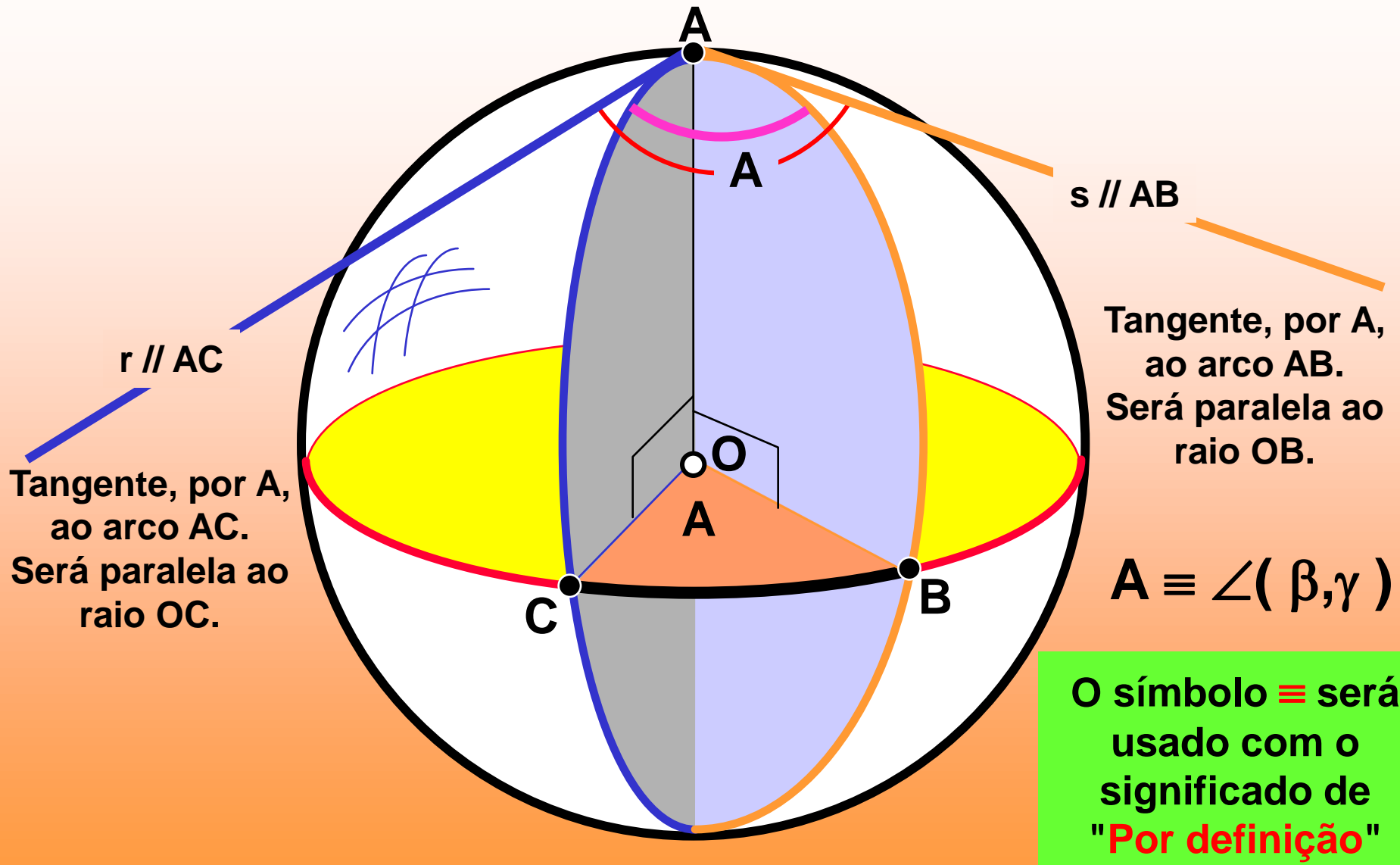


$$A \equiv \angle(\beta, \gamma)$$

Reta **t** tangente a uma circunferência

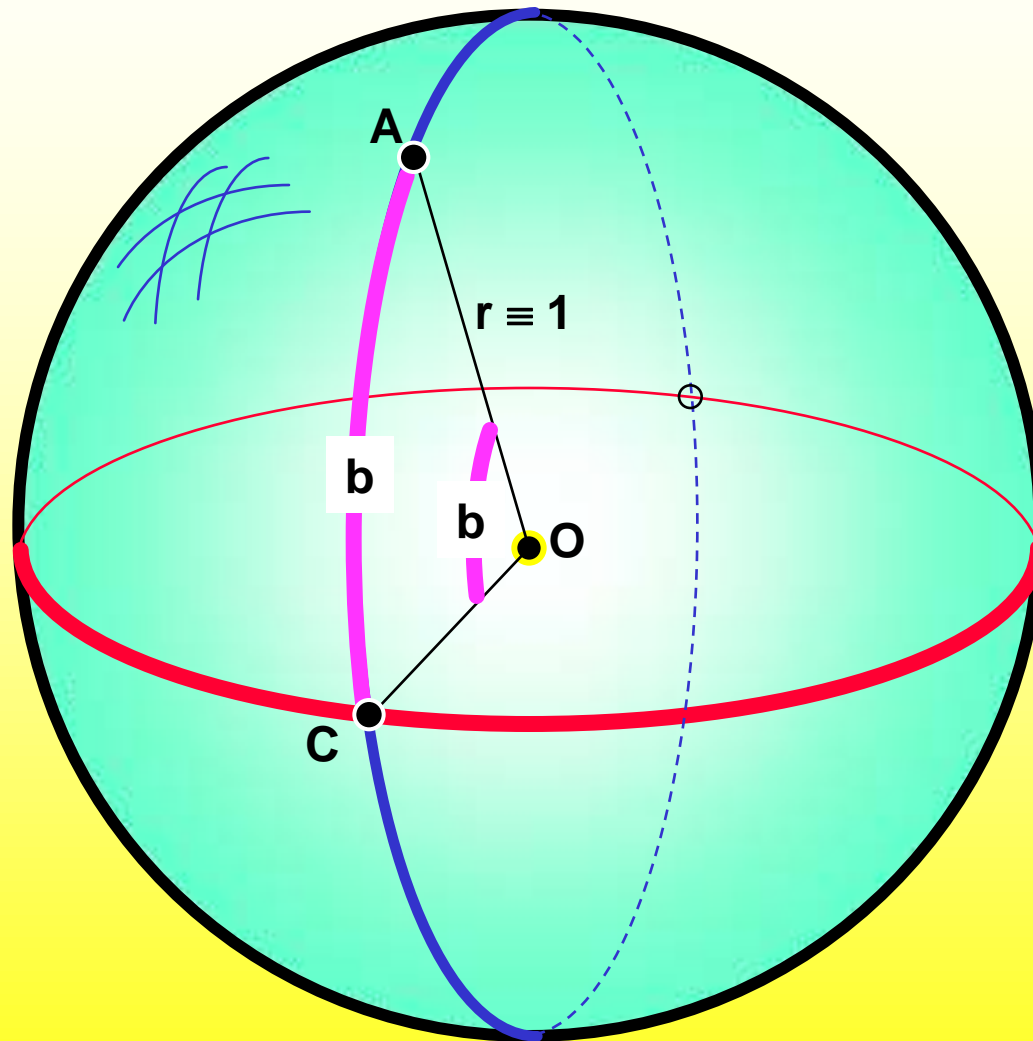


Ângulo diedro A dado por tangentes



Esfera trigonométrica

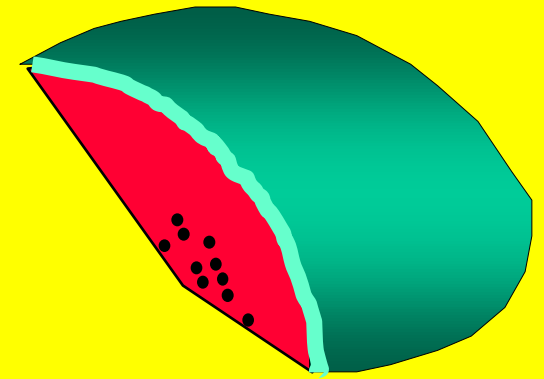
Ângulo central



$$b \equiv \angle A\hat{O}C$$

Triângulo esférico

Triângulo esférico numa melancia

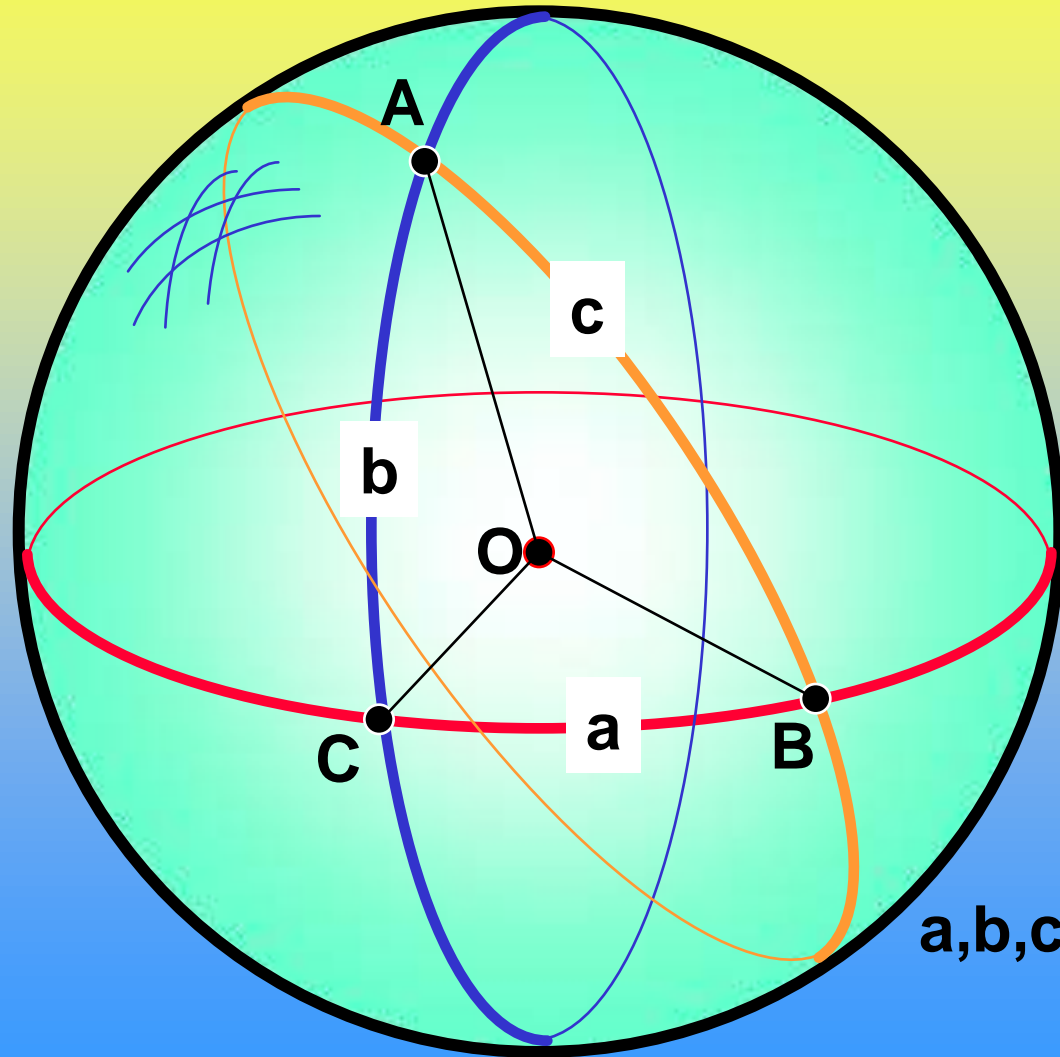


Triângulo esférico

Definição de Triângulo Esférico

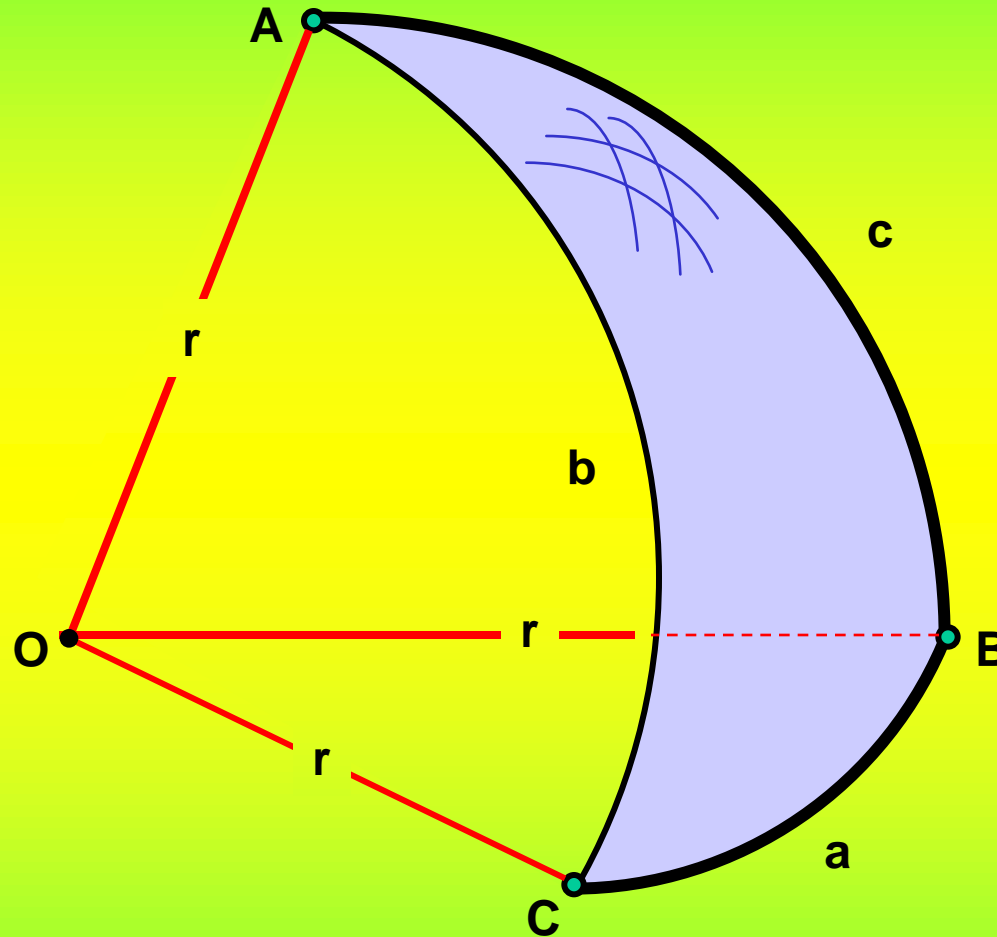
Triângulo esférico é a região da esfera delimitada pela intersecção, dois a dois, de 3 planos passantes pelo centro da esfera

A, B, C = vértices



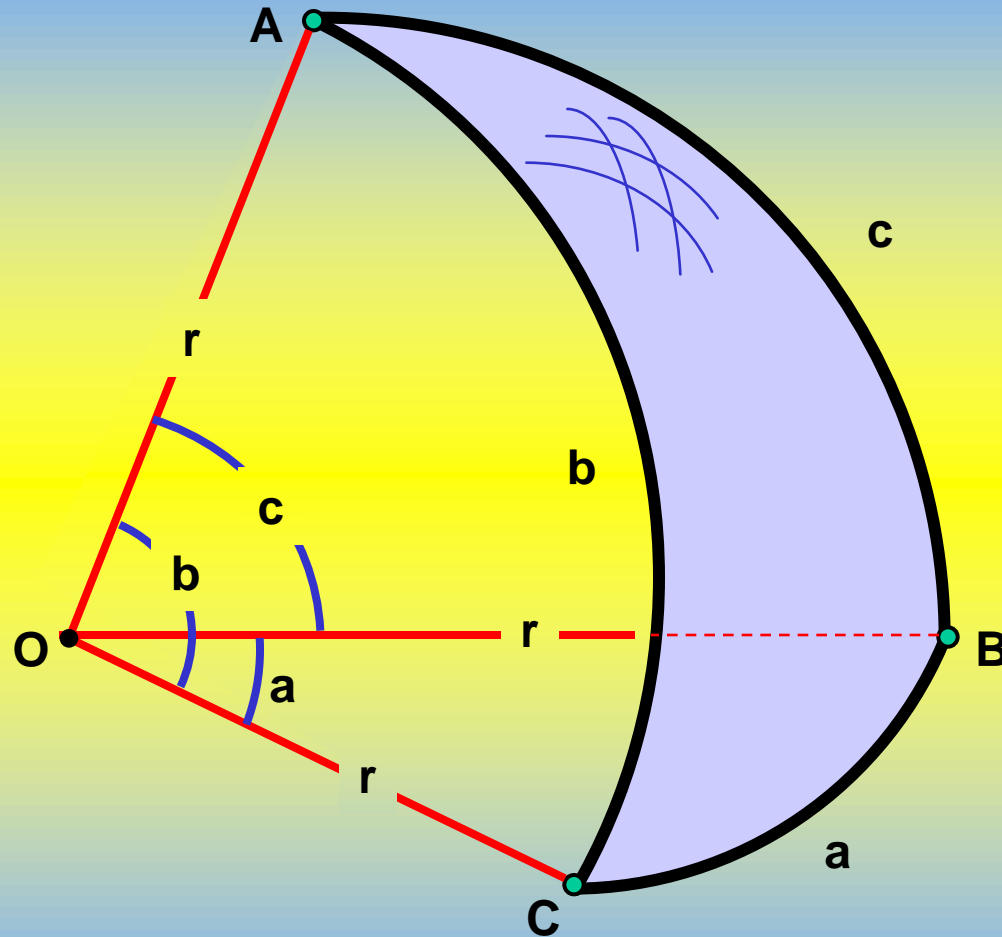
a,b,c = lados

Triângulo esférico



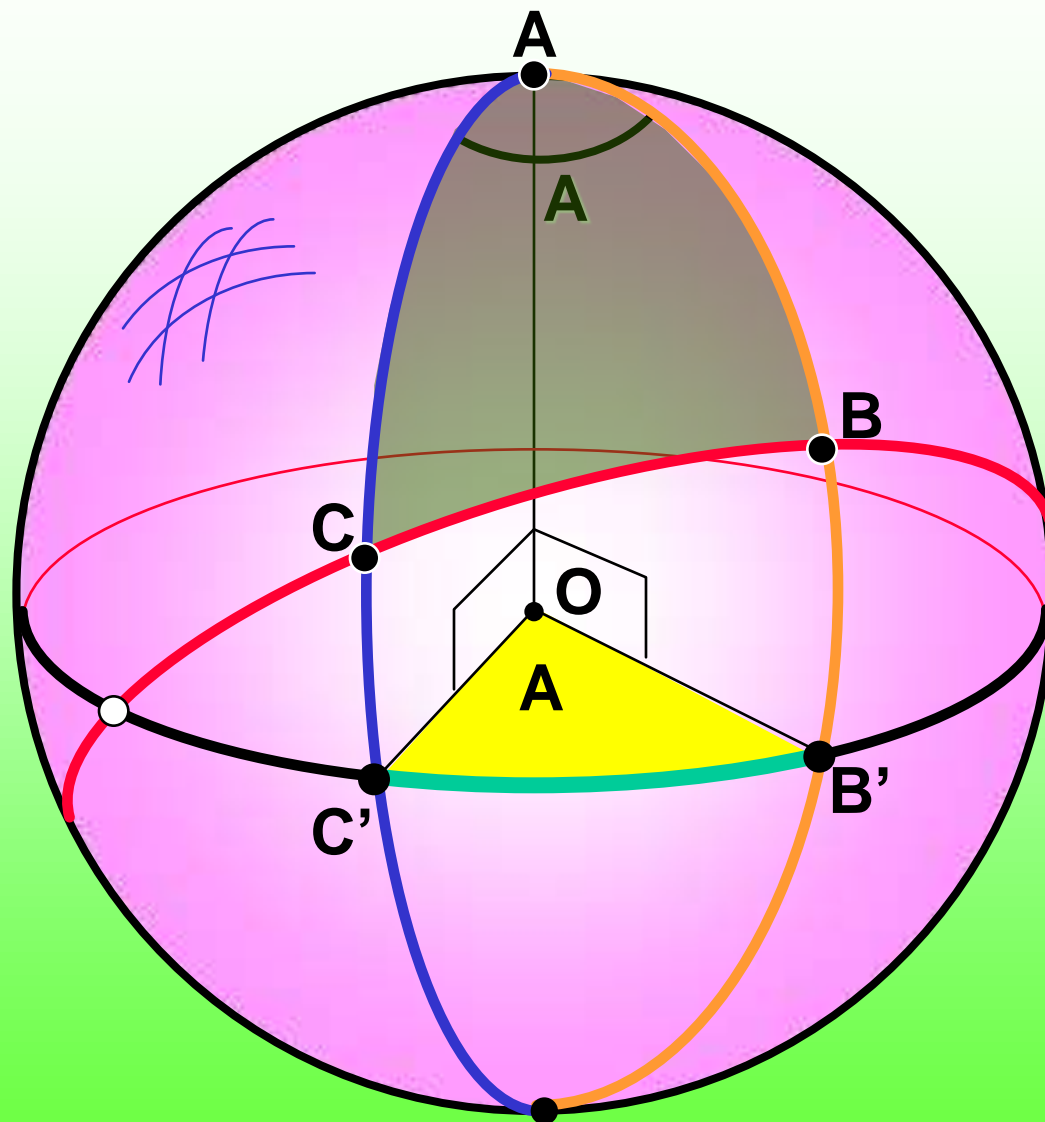
a, b, c : lados do triângulo esférico = medidas dos ângulos centrais

Lados do triângulo esférico



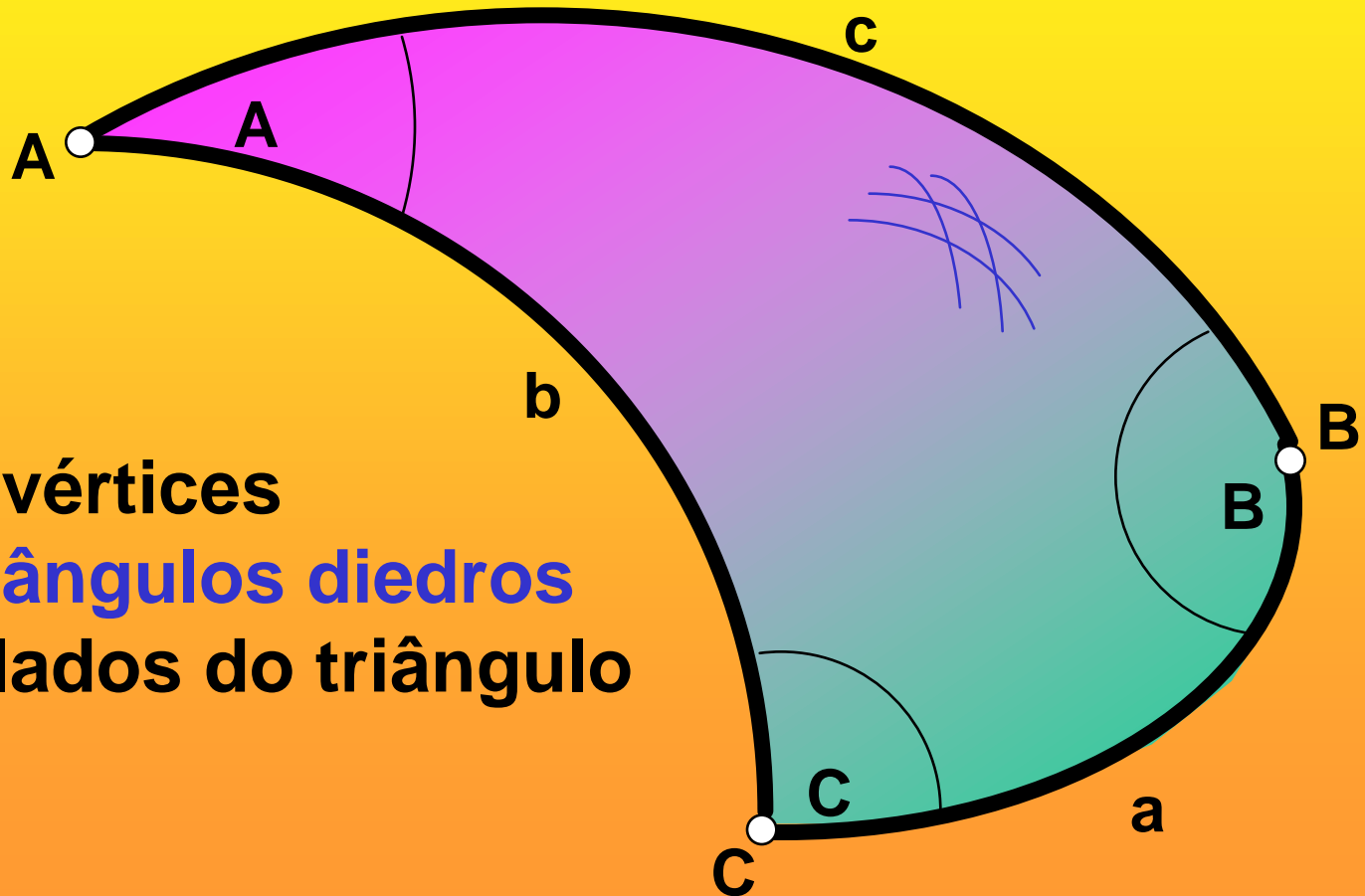
a, b, c : lados do triângulo esférico = medidas dos ângulos centrais

Ângulos do Triângulo Esférico



A,B,C = ângulos diedros = ângulos entre cada um dos pares de círculos

Elementos de um Triângulo Esférico



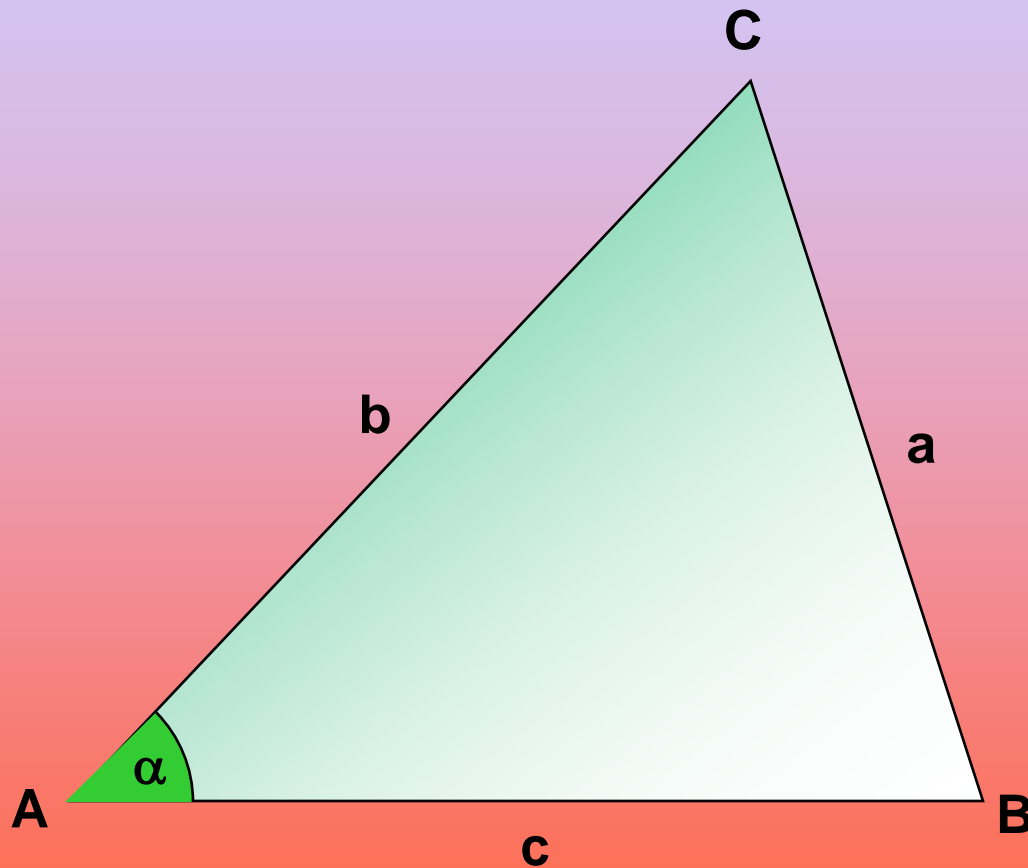
A, B, C = vértices

A, B, C = ângulos diedros

a, b, c = lados do triângulo

Fórmula do co-seno num triângulo plano

Relacionar 3 lados e 1 ângulo de um triângulo plano

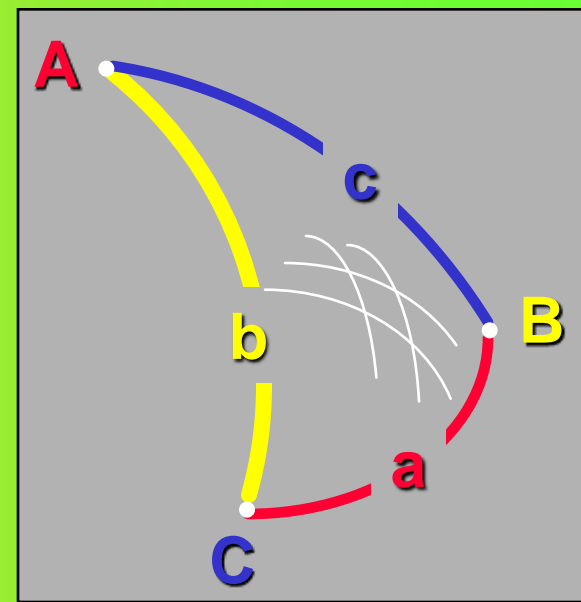


Fórmula do co-seno
num triângulo qualquer

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2 \cdot b \cdot c \cdot \cos \alpha$$

**Fórmula do
seno & co-seno
num triângulo
esférico**

Resumo das Fórmulas de Trigonometria Esférica



Co-seno

$$\cos a = \cos b \cdot \cos c + \sin b \cdot \sin c \cdot \cos A$$

Seno

$$\frac{\sin a}{\sin A} = \frac{\sin b}{\sin B} = \frac{\sin c}{\sin C}$$

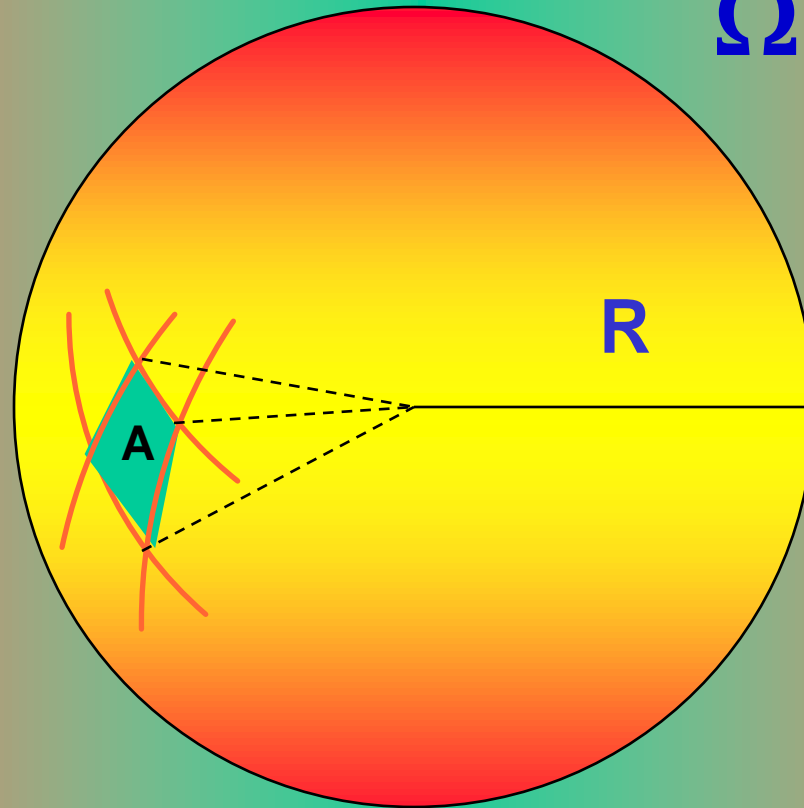
Seno & Co-seno

$$\sin a \cdot \cos B = \cos b \cdot \sin c - \sin b \cdot \cos c \cdot \cos A$$

Esterorradiano

Ângulo sólido

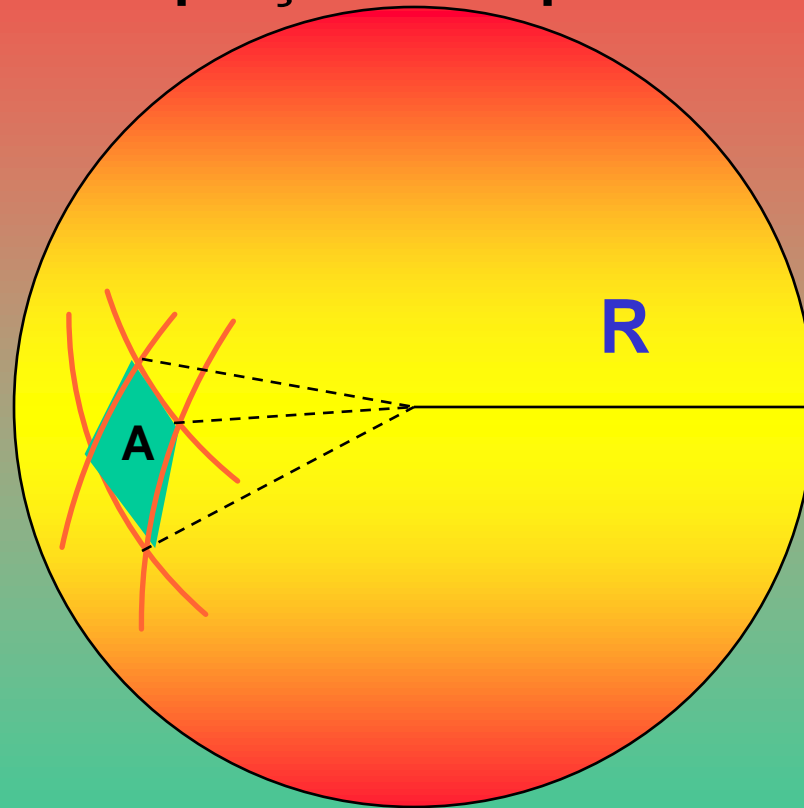
$$\Omega \equiv A / R^2$$



Esterorradiano

(esteradiano)

ângulo sólido subtendido no centro da esfera de raio R por uma porção de superfície de área R^2

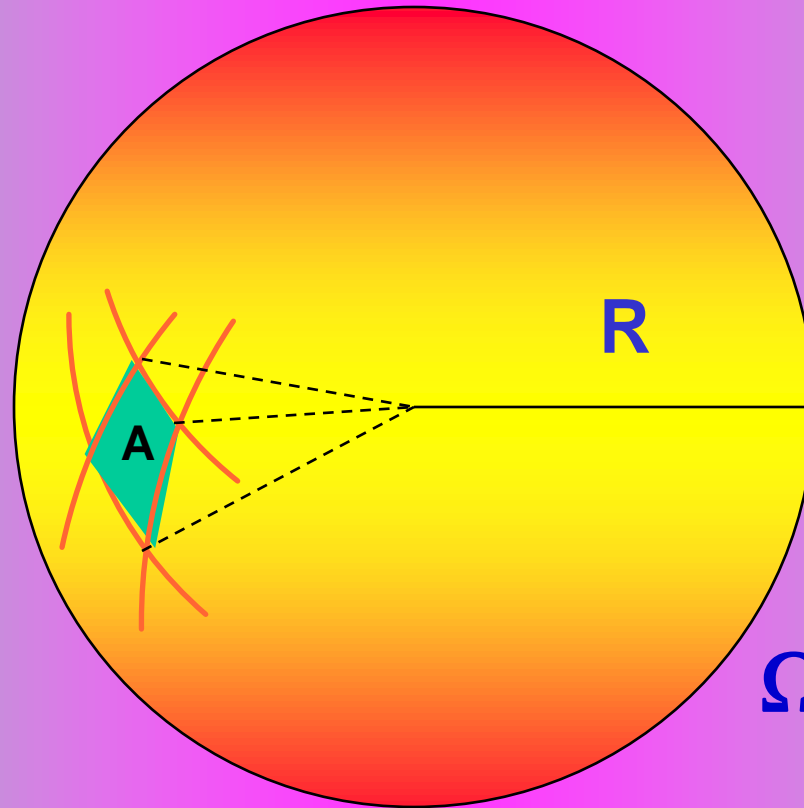


$$\Omega \equiv A / R^2$$

$$A \equiv R^2$$

$$\Omega \equiv 1 \text{ sr}$$

Ângulo sólido numa esfera completa



$$\Omega \equiv A / R^2$$

$$A_{\text{esfera}} \equiv 4 \pi R^2$$

$$\Omega_{\text{esfera}} \equiv 4 \pi \text{ sr}$$

Film